

# InverseGammaRegularized

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## Notations

### Traditional name

Inverse of the regularized incomplete gamma function

### Traditional notation

$$Q^{-1}(a, z)$$

### Mathematica StandardForm notation

`InverseGammaRegularized[a, z]`

## Primary definition

06.12.02.0001.01  
$$z = Q(a, w) /; w = Q^{-1}(a, z)$$

## Specific values

### Specialized values

06.12.03.0001.01  
$$Q^{-1}(a, 0) = \infty /; a > 0$$

06.12.03.0002.01  
$$Q^{-1}(a, 1) = 0 /; a > 0$$

## General characteristics

### Domain and analyticity

$Q^{-1}(a, z)$  is an analytical function of  $a$  and  $z$  which is defined in  $\mathbb{C}^2$ .

06.12.04.0001.01  
$$(a * z) \rightarrow Q^{-1}(a, z) :: (\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{C}) \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$$

### Symmetries and periodicities

#### Symmetry

No symmetry

## Periodicity

No periodicity

## Series representations

### Generalized power series

Expansions at generic point  $a == a_0$

#### For the function itself

06.12.06.0003.01

$$\begin{aligned} Q^{-1}(a, z) \propto & (a - a_0)^2 + Q^{-1}(a_0, z) + \\ & w^{1-a_0} e^w \left( (z-1) \Gamma(a_0) \log(w) + (\Gamma(a_0) - \Gamma(a_0, w)) \psi(a_0) + \frac{w^{a_0}}{a_0^2} {}_2F_2(a_0, a_0; a_0+1, a_0+1; -w) \right) (a - a_0) + \\ & \frac{1}{2} \left( 2 e^{2w} (w - a_0 + 1) \Gamma(a_0)^2 w^{1-a_0} (\Gamma(a_0) ((z-1) \log(w) + \psi(a_0)) - \Gamma(a_0, w) \psi(a_0)) {}_2\tilde{F}_2(a_0, a_0; a_0+1, a_0+1; -w) + \right. \\ & w^{1-2a_0} e^w (e^w (w - a_0 + 1) \Gamma(a_0)^2 ((z-1) \log(w) + \psi(a_0))^2 + \Gamma(a_0, w) ((\log^2(w) - \psi^{(1)}(a_0)) w^{a_0} + \\ & (e^w (w - a_0 + 1) \Gamma(a_0, w) - w^{a_0}) \psi(a_0)^2 + 2 e^w \Gamma(a_0) \psi(a_0) ((z-1) \log(w) + \psi(a_0)) a_0) + \\ & \Gamma(a_0) (((1 - 2z) \log^2(w) + \psi^{(1)}(a_0)) w^{a_0} + (w^{a_0} - 2 e^w (w + 1) \Gamma(a_0, w)) \psi(a_0)^2 + \\ & 2(z-1)(w^{a_0} - e^w (w + 1) \Gamma(a_0, w)) \log(w) \psi(a_0)) + \\ & e^w \Gamma(a_0)^3 w (e^w (w - a_0 + 1) \Gamma(a_0) {}_2\tilde{F}_2(a_0, a_0; a_0+1, a_0+1; -w)^2 - 2 {}_3\tilde{F}_3(a_0, a_0, a_0; a_0+1, a_0+1, a_0+1; -w)) \Big) \\ & (a - a_0)^2 + \dots /; (a \rightarrow a_0) \bigwedge w = Q^{-1}(a_0, z) \end{aligned}$$

06.12.06.0004.01

$$Q^{-1}(a, z) \propto Q^{-1}(a_0, z) (1 + O(a - a_0))$$

Expansions at generic point  $z == z_0$

#### For the function itself

## 06.12.06.0005.01

$$\begin{aligned}
Q^{-1}(a, z) \propto & Q^{-1}(a, z_0) - e^w \Gamma(a) w^{1-a} (z - z_0) + \\
& \frac{1}{2} e^{2w} (-a + w + 1) \Gamma(a)^2 w^{1-2a} (z - z_0)^2 - \frac{1}{6} e^{3w} (2a^2 - (4w + 3)a + 2w(w + 2) + 1) \Gamma(a)^3 w^{1-3a} (z - z_0)^3 + \\
& \frac{1}{24} e^{4w} (-6a^3 + (18w + 11)a^2 - (w(18w + 29) + 6)a + w(6w(w + 3) + 11) + 1) \Gamma(a)^4 w^{1-4a} (z - z_0)^4 - \\
& \frac{1}{120} e^{5w} (24a^4 - 2(48w + 25)a^3 + (4w(36w + 49) + 35)a^2 - \\
& 2(w(w(48w + 121) + 63) + 5)a + 2w(w + 1)(12w(w + 3) + 13) + 1) \Gamma(a)^5 w^{1-5a} (z - z_0)^5 + \\
& \frac{1}{720} e^{6w} (-120a^5 + (600w + 274)a^4 - 3(400w^2 + 474w + 75)a^3 + (3w(400w^2 + 874w + 399) + 85)a^2 - \\
& (2w(w(w(300w + 1037) + 923) + 216) + 15)a + w(2w(w(60w(w + 5) + 437) + 212) + 57) + 1) \\
& \Gamma(a)^6 w^{1-6a} (z - z_0)^6 - \frac{1}{5040} e^{7w} (720w^6 - 4320(a - 1)w^5 + 36(a - 1)(300a - 229)w^4 - \\
& 8(a - 1)(18a(100a - 129) + 755)w^3 + 6(a - 1)(2a - 1)(36a(25a - 27) + 269)w^2 - \\
& 24a(a(6a(a(30a - 79) + 79) - 229) + 54)w + 120w + a(a(a(4a(9a(20a - 49) + 406) - 735) + 175) - 21) + 1) \\
& \Gamma(a)^7 w^{1-7a} (z - z_0)^7 + \frac{1}{40320} e^{8w} (-5040a^7 + 13068a^6 - 13132a^5 + 6769a^4 - 1960a^3 + \\
& 322a^2 - 28a + 5040w^7 - 35280(a - 1)w^6 + 36(a - 1)(2940a - 2323)w^5 - \\
& 20(a - 1)(9a(980a - 1343) + 4175)w^4 + 2(a - 1)(2a(90a(490a - 853) + 45001) - 17729)w^3 - \\
& 6(a - 1)(2a - 1)(a(60a(147a - 206) + 5891) - 947)w^2 + (a - 1)(2a - 1)(3a - 1) \\
& (a(10a(588a - 599) + 2097) - 247)w + 1) \Gamma(a)^8 w^{1-8a} (z - z_0)^8 + \dots /; (z \rightarrow z_0) \wedge w = Q^{-1}(a, z_0)
\end{aligned}$$

## 06.12.06.0006.01

$$Q^{-1}(a, z) \propto Q^{-1}(a, z_0) (1 + O(z - z_0))$$

Expansions at  $z = 1$ 

## 06.12.06.0001.01

$$Q^{-1}(a, z) \propto (-(z - 1) \Gamma(a + 1))^{1/a} + \frac{\left(-(z - 1) \Gamma(a + 1)\right)^{1/a}}{a + 1} + \frac{(3a + 5) \left(-(z - 1) \Gamma(a + 1)\right)^{1/a}}{2(a + 1)^2(a + 2)} + O((z - 1)^{4/a})$$

**06.12.06.0007.01**

$$Q^{-1}(a, z) \propto w + \frac{w^2}{a+1} + \frac{(3a+5)w^3}{2(a+1)^2(a+2)} + \frac{(a(8a+33)+31)w^4}{3(a+1)^3(a+2)(a+3)} + \frac{(a(a(a(125a+1179)+3971)+5661)+2888)w^5}{24(a+1)^4(a+2)^2(a+3)(a+4)} +$$

$$\frac{(a(a(a(a(108a+1471)+7575)+18375)+20997)+9074)w^6}{10(a+1)^5(a+2)^2(a+3)(a+4)(a+5)} + \frac{1}{720(a+1)^6(a+2)^3(a+3)^2(a+4)(a+5)(a+6)}$$

$$(a(a(a(a(a(a(a(a(a(16807a+398516)+3987861)+21989226)+73069137)+149847504)+185250179)+$$

$$126276754)+36360816)w^7 + \frac{1}{315(a+1)^7(a+2)^3(a+3)^2(a+4)(a+5)(a+6)(a+7)}$$

$$(a(a(a(a(a(a(a(a(a(a(16384a+486927)+6181022)+43936962)+192606624)+539832153)+967463528)+$$

$$1069554738)+662420842)+175331220)$$

$$w^8 + \frac{1}{4480(a+1)^8(a+2)^4(a+3)^2(a+4)^2(a+5)(a+6)(a+7)(a+8)}$$

$$(a(a(a(a(a(a(a(a(a(a(531441a+22669360)+429446950)+4774846502)+34688913336)+$$

$$173423227630)+611682241930)+1533600689586)+$$

$$2712896385015)+3302979236810)+2628223795120)+1227828808512)+$$

$$1}{254843639808)w^9 + \frac{1}{4536(a+1)^9(a+2)^4(a+3)^3(a+4)^2(a+5)(a+6)(a+7)(a+8)(a+9)}$$

$$(a(a(a(a(a(a(a(a(a(a(a(2a(625000a+33456213)+1614236211)+23253261756)+223389222954)+$$

$$1513727910042)+7460377417652)+27165941822238)+$$

$$73445003464698)+146718794936892)+213209054640489)+$$

$$218591764868766)+149504225861948)+61077979985160)+$$

$$11250058301568)w^{10} + O((z-1)^{11/a}) /; w = (-(z-1)\Gamma(a+1))^{1/a}$$

## Asymptotic series expansions

### Expansions at $z = 0$

**06.12.06.0002.01**

$$Q^{-1}(a, z) \propto (1-a) W_{-1} \left( -\frac{z^{\frac{1}{a-1}} \Gamma(a)^{\frac{1}{a-1}}}{a-1} \right) /; (z \rightarrow 0)$$

## Differential equations

### Ordinary nonlinear differential equations

**06.12.13.0001.01**

$$w(z) w''(z) - w'(z)^2 (w(z) + 1 - a) = 0 /; w(z) = Q^{-1}(a, z)$$

## Differentiation

### Low-order differentiation

With respect to  $a$

06.12.20.0001.01

$$\frac{\partial Q^{-1}(a, z)}{\partial a} = e^w w^{1-a} (\Gamma(a)^2 {}_2\tilde{F}_2(a, a; a+1, a+1; -w) w^a + (z-1) \Gamma(a) \log(w) + (\Gamma(a) - \Gamma(a, w)) \psi(a)) /; w = Q^{-1}(a, z)$$

06.12.20.0002.01

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial^2 Q^{-1}(a, z)}{\partial a^2} = & 2 e^{2w} (1-a+w) \Gamma(a)^2 {}_2\tilde{F}_2(a, a; a+1, a+1; -w) (\Gamma(a) ((z-1) \log(w) + \psi(a)) - \Gamma(a, w) \psi(a)) w^{1-a} + \\ & e^w (e^w (1-a+w) \Gamma(a)^2 ((z-1) \log(w) + \psi(a))^2 + \\ & \Gamma(a, w) ((\log^2(w) - \psi^{(1)}(a)) w^a + (e^w (1-a+w) \Gamma(a, w) - w^a) \psi(a)^2 + 2a e^w \Gamma(a) \psi(a) ((z-1) \log(w) + \psi(a))) + \\ & \Gamma(a) ((1-2z) \log^2(w) + \psi^{(1)}(a)) w^a + (w^a - 2e^w (w+1) \Gamma(a, w)) \psi(a)^2 + \\ & 2(z-1) (w^a - e^w (w+1) \Gamma(a, w)) \log(w) \psi(a)) w^{1-2a} + \\ & e^w \Gamma(a)^3 w (e^w (1-a+w) \Gamma(a) {}_2\tilde{F}_2(a, a; a+1, a+1; -w)^2 - 2 {}_3\tilde{F}_3(a, a, a; a+1, a+1, a+1; -w)) /; w = Q^{-1}(a, z) \end{aligned}$$

With respect to  $z$

06.12.20.0003.01

$$\frac{\partial Q^{-1}(a, z)}{\partial z} = -e^{Q^{-1}(a,z)} Q^{-1}(a, z)^{1-a} \Gamma(a)$$

06.12.20.0004.01

$$\frac{\partial^2 Q^{-1}(a, z)}{\partial z^2} = e^{2w} w^{1-2a} (1-a+w) \Gamma(a)^2 /; w = Q^{-1}(a, z)$$

06.12.20.0005.01

$$\frac{\partial^3 Q^{-1}(a, z)}{\partial z^3} = -e^{3w} w^{1-3a} (2a^2 - (4w+3)a + 2w(w+2)+1) \Gamma(a)^3 /; w = Q^{-1}(a, z)$$

06.12.20.0006.01

$$\frac{\partial^4 Q^{-1}(a, z)}{\partial z^4} = e^{4w} w^{1-4a} (-6a^3 + (18w+11)a^2 - (w(18w+29)+6)a + w(6w(w+3)+11)+1) \Gamma(a)^4 /; w = Q^{-1}(a, z)$$

06.12.20.0007.01

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial^5 Q^{-1}(a, z)}{\partial z^5} = & -e^{5w} w^{1-5a} (24a^4 - 2(48w+25)a^3 + (4w(36w+49)+35)a^2 - \\ & 2(w(w(48w+121)+63)+5)a + 2w(w+1)(12w(w+3)+13)+1) \Gamma(a)^5 /; w = Q^{-1}(a, z) \end{aligned}$$

06.12.20.0008.01

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial^6 Q^{-1}(a, z)}{\partial z^6} = & e^{6w} w^{1-6a} (-120a^5 + (600w+274)a^4 - 3(400w^2+474w+75)a^3 + \\ & (3w(400w^2+874w+399)+85)a^2 - (2w(w(w(300w+1037)+923)+216)+15)a + \\ & w(2w(w(60w(w+5)+437)+212)+57)+1) \Gamma(a)^6 /; w = Q^{-1}(a, z) \end{aligned}$$

06.12.20.0009.01

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial^7 Q^{-1}(a, z)}{\partial z^7} = & -e^{7w} w^{1-7a} (720w^6 - 4320(a-1)w^5 + 36(a-1)(300a-229)w^4 - 8(a-1)(18a(100a-129)+755)w^3 + \\ & 6(a-1)(2a-1)(36a(25a-27)+269)w^2 - 24a(a(6a(a(30a-79)+79)-229)+54)w + \\ & 120w+a(a(a(4a(9a(20a-49)+406)-735)+175)-21)+1) \Gamma(a)^7 /; w = Q^{-1}(a, z) \end{aligned}$$

## 06.12.20.0010.01

$$\frac{\partial^8 Q^{-1}(a, z)}{\partial z^8} = e^{8w} w^{1-8a} \left( 5040 w^7 - 35280 (a-1) w^6 + 36 (a-1) (2940 a - 2323) w^5 - 20 (a-1) (9 a (980 a - 1343) + 4175) w^4 + 2 (a-1) (2 a (90 a (490 a - 853) + 45001) - 17729) w^3 - 6 (a-1) (2 a - 1) (a (60 a (147 a - 206) + 5891) - 947) w^2 + a (a (a (4 a (45 a (196 a - 559) + 28438) - 66369) + 21289) - 3579) w + 247 w - a (a (a (a (4 a (9 a (140 a - 363) + 3283) - 6769) + 1960) - 322) + 28) + 1) \Gamma(a)^8 /; w = Q^{-1}(a, z) \right)$$

## 06.12.20.0011.01

$$\frac{\partial^9 Q^{-1}(a, z)}{\partial z^9} = -e^{9w} w^{1-9a} \left( 40320 w^8 - 322560 (a-1) w^7 + 144 (a-1) (7840 a - 6361) w^6 - 8 (a-1) (36 a (7840 a - 11243) + 146221) w^5 + 4 (a-1) (a (180 a (3920 a - 7323) + 829183) - 175291) w^4 - 8 (a-1) (2 a - 1) (4 a (45 a (784 a - 1265) + 31337) - 23411) w^3 + 2 (a-1) (2 a - 1) (a (4 a (45 a (1568 a - 2619) + 75437) - 87099) + 9511) w^2 - 2 a (a (a (4 a (a (36 a (1120 a - 3403) + 152039) - 101576) + 159365) - 36893) + 4679) w + 502 w + a (a (a (a (4 a (a (36 a (280 a - 761) + 29531) - 16821) + 22449) - 4536) + 546) - 36) + 1) \Gamma(a)^9 /; w = Q^{-1}(a, z) \right)$$

## 06.12.20.0012.01

$$\frac{\partial^{10} Q^{-1}(a, z)}{\partial z^{10}} = e^{10w} w^{1-10a} \left( 362880 w^9 - 3265920 (a-1) w^8 + 144 (a-1) (90720 a - 75169) w^7 - 72 (a-1) (14 a (30240 a - 44929) + 235275) w^6 + 12 (a-1) (63 a (4 a (15120 a - 29809) + 79109) - 1110757) w^5 - 4 (a-1) (a (45 a (28 a (9072 a - 20737) + 503655) - 8822594) + 1297853) w^4 + 10 (a-1) (2 a - 1) (a (36 a (7 a (6048 a - 11665) + 60397) - 726451) + 92035) w^3 - 12 (a-1) (2 a - 1) (3 a - 1) (a (a (42 a (4320 a - 6769) + 173515) - 48309) + 5132) w^2 + a (a (a (a (4 a (a (9 a (28 a (3240 a - 10369) + 388057) - 2587913) + 4695827) - 1342358) + 236708) - 23558) w + 1013 w - a (a (a (a (4 a (4 a (2520 a - 7129) + 32575) - 180920) + 269325) - 63273) + 9450) - 870) + 45) + 1) \Gamma(a)^{10} /; w = Q^{-1}(a, z) \right)$$

**Symbolic differentiation****With respect to  $z$** 

## 06.12.20.0013.01

$$\frac{\partial^n Q^{-1}(a, z)}{\partial z^n} = w \delta_n + \left( -\frac{\Gamma(a) e^w}{w^{a-1}} \right)^n \sum_{j_2=0}^n \dots \sum_{j_n=0}^n \delta_{\sum_{i=2}^n (i-1) j_i, n-1} (-1)^{\sum_{i=2}^n j_i} \binom{n + \sum_{i=2}^n j_i - 1}{j_2, j_3, \dots, j_n} \prod_{i=2}^n \frac{1}{j_i!} \left( \frac{\Gamma(a+1) e^w w^{-a-i+1}}{i!} \right)^{j_i} \left( \sum_{k=0}^i (-1)^{i-k} \binom{i}{k} (-a-k+1)_{i-1} Q(a+k, w) \right)^{j_i} /; w = Q^{-1}(a, z) \bigwedge n \in \mathbb{N}$$

**Integration****Indefinite integration****Involving only one direct function**

## 06.12.21.0001.01

$$\int Q^{-1}(a, z) dz = a Q(a+1, Q^{-1}(a, z))$$

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## Representations through equivalent functions

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### With inverse function

06.12.27.0001.01

$$Q(a, Q^{-1}(a, z)) = z$$

06.12.27.0002.01

$$\Gamma(a, Q^{-1}(a, z)) = \Gamma(a) z$$

06.12.27.0003.01

$$Q^{-1}(a, Q(a, z_1) - z_2) = Q^{-1}(a, z_1, z_2)$$

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