

JacobiND

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Notations

Traditional name

Jacobi elliptic function nd

Traditional notation

$\text{nd}(z | m)$

Mathematica StandardForm notation

`JacobiND[z , m]`

Primary definition

09.32.02.0001.01

$$\text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{1}{\text{dn}(z | m)}$$

Specific values

Specialized values

For fixed z

Case $m = 0$

09.32.03.0001.01

$$\text{nd}(z | 0) = 1$$

Case $m = 1$

09.32.03.0002.01

$$\text{nd}(z | 1) = \cosh(z)$$

09.32.03.0003.01

$$\text{nd}\left(z + \frac{\pi i}{2} \mid 1\right) = i \sinh(z)$$

09.32.03.0028.01

$$\text{nd}\left(z + \frac{i \pi k}{2} \mid 1\right) = \cosh\left(z + \frac{i \pi k}{2}\right); k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

For fixed m

Values at quarter-period points in the fundamental period parallelogram

$$\text{09.32.03.0004.01} \\ \text{nd}(0 | m) = 1$$

$$\text{09.32.03.0005.01} \\ \text{nd}(K(m) | m) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-m}}$$

$$\text{09.32.03.0006.01} \\ \text{nd}(2 K(m) | m) = 1$$

$$\text{09.32.03.0007.01} \\ \text{nd}(3 K(m) | m) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-m}}$$

$$\text{09.32.03.0008.01} \\ \text{nd}(4 K(m) | m) = 1$$

$$\text{09.32.03.0009.01} \\ \text{nd}(i K(1-m) | m) = 0$$

$$\text{09.32.03.0010.01} \\ \text{nd}(2 i K(1-m) | m) = -1$$

$$\text{09.32.03.0011.01} \\ \text{nd}(3 i K(1-m) | m) = 0$$

$$\text{09.32.03.0012.01} \\ \text{nd}(4 i K(1-m) | m) = 1$$

$$\text{09.32.03.0013.01} \\ \text{nd}(K(m) + i K(1-m) | m) = \infty$$

$$\text{09.32.03.0014.01} \\ \text{nd}(2 K(m) + i K(1-m) | m) = 0$$

$$\text{09.32.03.0015.01} \\ \text{nd}(3 K(m) + i K(1-m) | m) = \infty$$

$$\text{09.32.03.0016.01} \\ \text{nd}(4 K(m) + i K(1-m) | m) = 0$$

$$\text{09.32.03.0017.01} \\ \text{nd}(K(m) + 2 i K(1-m) | m) = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-m}}$$

$$\text{09.32.03.0018.01} \\ \text{nd}(2 K(m) + 2 i K(1-m) | m) = -1$$

$$\text{09.32.03.0019.01} \\ \text{nd}(3 K(m) + 2 i K(1-m) | m) = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-m}}$$

$$\text{09.32.03.0020.01} \\ \text{nd}(4 K(m) + 2 i K(1-m) | m) = -1$$

09.32.03.0021.01
 $\text{nd}(K(m) + 3 i K(1 - m) | m) = \infty$

09.32.03.0022.01
 $\text{nd}((2 r + 1) K(m) + i (2 s + 1) K(1 - m) | m) = \infty /; \{r, s\} \in \mathbb{Z}$

09.32.03.0023.01
 $\text{nd}(K(m) + 4 i K(1 - m) | m) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - m}}$

09.32.03.0024.01
 $\text{nd}(2 K(m) + 4 i K(1 - m) | m) = 1$

Values at half-quarter-period points

09.32.03.0025.01
 $\text{nd}\left(\frac{K(m)}{2} \middle| m\right) = \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{1 - m}}$

09.32.03.0026.01
 $\text{nd}\left(\frac{i K(1 - m)}{2} \middle| m\right) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{m}}}$

09.32.03.0027.01
 $\text{nd}\left(\frac{K(m)}{2} + \frac{i K(1 - m)}{2} \middle| m\right) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt[4]{1 - m}} \left(\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{1 - m}} - i \sqrt{1 - \sqrt{1 - m}}\right)^{-1}$

General characteristics

Domain and analyticity

$\text{nd}(z | m)$ is a meromorphic function of z and m which is defined over \mathbb{C}^2 .

09.32.04.0001.01
 $(z * m) \rightarrow \text{nd}(z | m) :: (\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{C}) \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$

Symmetries and periodicities

Parity

$\text{nd}(z | m)$ is an even function with respect to z .

09.32.04.0002.01
 $\text{nd}(-z | m) = \text{nd}(z | m)$

Mirror symmetry

09.32.04.0003.01
 $\text{nd}(\bar{z} | \bar{m}) = \overline{\text{nd}(z | m)}$

Periodicity

$\text{nd}(z | m)$ is a doubly periodic function with respect to z with periods $4 i K(1 - m)$ and $2 K(m)$.

09.32.04.0004.01

$$\text{nd}(z + 2 K(m) | m) = \text{nd}(z | m)$$

09.32.04.0005.01

$$\text{nd}(z + 2 i K(1 - m) | m) = -\text{nd}(z | m)$$

09.32.04.0006.01

$$\text{nd}(z + 4 i K(1 - m) | m) = \text{nd}(z | m)$$

09.32.04.0007.01

$$\text{nd}(z + 2 K(m) + 2 i K(1 - m) | m) = -\text{nd}(z | m)$$

09.32.04.0008.01

$$\text{nd}(z + 2 i s K(1 - m) + 2 r K(m) | m) = (-1)^s \text{nd}(z | m) /; \{r, s\} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Poles and essential singularities

With respect to z

For fixed m , the function $\text{nd}(z | m)$ has an infinite set of singular points:

a) $z = (2 r + 1) K(m) + i (2 s + 1) K(1 - m)$, $\{r, s\} \in \mathbb{Z}$, are the simple poles with residues $\frac{(-1)^{s-1} i}{\sqrt{1-m}}$;

b) $z = \infty$ is an essential singular point.

09.32.04.0009.01

$$\text{Sing}_z(\text{nd}(z | m)) = \{ \{(2 s + 1) i K(1 - m) + (2 r + 1) K(m), 1\} /; \{r, s\} \in \mathbb{Z}, \{\infty, \infty\} \}$$

09.32.04.0010.01

$$\text{res}_z(\text{nd}(z | m))((2 s + 1) i K(1 - m) + (2 r + 1) K(m)) = \frac{(-1)^{s-1} i}{\sqrt{1-m}} /; \{r, s\} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Branch points

With respect to m

For fixed z , the function $\text{nd}(z | m)$ is a meromorphic function in m that has no branch points.

09.32.04.0013.01

$$\mathcal{BP}_m(\text{nd}(z | m)) = \{ \}$$

P. Walker

With respect to z

For fixed m , the function $\text{nd}(z | m)$ does not have branch points.

09.32.04.0011.01

$$\mathcal{BP}_z(\text{nd}(z | m)) = \{ \}$$

Branch cuts

With respect to m

For fixed z , the function $\text{nd}(z | m)$ is a meromorphic function in m that has no branch cuts.

09.32.04.0014.01

$$\mathcal{BC}_m(\text{nd}(z|m)) = \{\}$$

P. Walker

With respect to z

For fixed m , the function $\text{nd}(z|m)$ does not have branch cuts.

09.32.04.0012.01

$$\mathcal{BC}_z(\text{nd}(z|m)) = \{\}$$

Series representations

Generalized power series

Expansions at $z = 0$

09.32.06.0005.01

$$\text{nd}(z|m) \propto 1 + \frac{mz^2}{2} + \frac{1}{24}(-4m + 5m^2)z^4 + \dots /; (z \rightarrow 0)$$

09.32.06.0001.02

$$\begin{aligned} \text{nd}(z|m) \propto 1 + \frac{mz^2}{2} + \frac{1}{24}(-4m + 5m^2)z^4 + \frac{1}{720}(16m - 76m^2 + 61m^3)z^6 + \\ \frac{(-64m + 1104m^2 - 2424m^3 + 1385m^4)z^8}{40320} + \frac{(256m - 16832m^2 + 79728m^3 - 113672m^4 + 50521m^5)z^{10}}{3628800} + O(z^{12}) \end{aligned}$$

09.32.06.0006.01

$$\text{nd}(z|m) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} (k+1) \sum_{r=0}^k \frac{(-1)^r}{r+1} \binom{k}{r} p_{r,k} z^{2k} /; p_{j,0} = 1 \wedge p_{j,k} = \frac{1}{k} \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{(j+i-k)(-1)^i \text{dn}_i(m) p_{j,k-i}}{(2i)!} \wedge$$

$$k \in \mathbb{N}^+ \wedge \text{sn}_0(m) = 1 \wedge \text{sn}_n(m) = \sum_{j=0}^n \sum_{k=0}^n \binom{2n}{2j} \text{cn}_j(m) \text{dn}_k(m) \delta_{j+k-n} \wedge \text{cn}_0(m) = 1 \wedge$$

$$\text{cn}_n(m) = \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \binom{2n-1}{2j+1} \text{sn}_j(m) \text{dn}_k(m) \delta_{j+k-n+1} \wedge \text{dn}_0(m) = 1 \wedge \text{dn}_n(m) = m \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \binom{2n-1}{2j+1} \text{sn}_j(m) \text{cn}_k(m) \delta_{j+k-n+1}$$

09.32.06.0007.01

$$\text{nd}(z|m) \propto 1 + O(z^2)$$

Expansions at $z = (2r+1)K(m) + (2s+1)iK(1-m)$

09.32.06.0008.01

$$\text{nd}(z|m) \propto \frac{i(-1)^{s-1}}{\sqrt{1-m}} \left(\frac{1}{z-z_0} + \frac{1}{6}(m-2)(z-z_0) + \frac{1}{360}(7m^2+8m-8)(z-z_0)^3 + \dots \right) /;$$

$$(z \rightarrow z_0) \wedge z_0 = (2r+1)K(m) + (2s+1)iK(1-m) \wedge r \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge s \in \mathbb{Z}$$

09.32.06.0009.01

$$\text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{i(-1)^{s-1}}{\sqrt{1-m}} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \sum_{j=0}^k \frac{(j+1)(-1)^{k-j} \text{cn}_{k-j}(m)}{(2k-2j)!} \sum_{r=0}^j \frac{(-1)^r}{r+1} \binom{j}{r} q_{r,j} (z-z_0)^{2k-1} /;$$

$$z_0 = (2r+1)K(m) + (2s+1)iK(1-m) \wedge r \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge s \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge q_{j,0} = 1 \wedge q_{j,k} = \frac{1}{k} \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{(ji+i-k)(-1)^i \text{sn}_i(m) q_{j,k-i}}{(2i+1)!} \wedge$$

$$k \in \mathbb{N}^+ \wedge \text{sn}_0(m) = 1 \wedge \text{sn}_n(m) = \sum_{j=0}^n \sum_{k=0}^n \binom{2n}{2j} \text{cn}_j(m) \text{dn}_k(m) \delta_{j+k-n} \wedge \text{cn}_0(m) = 1 \wedge$$

$$\text{cn}_n(m) = \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \binom{2n-1}{2j+1} \text{sn}_j(m) \text{dn}_k(m) \delta_{j+k-n+1} \wedge \text{dn}_0(m) = 1 \wedge \text{dn}_n(m) = m \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \binom{2n-1}{2j+1} \text{sn}_j(m) \text{cn}_k(m) \delta_{j+k-n+1}$$

09.32.06.0010.01

$$\text{nd}(z | m) \propto \frac{i(-1)^{s-1}}{\sqrt{1-m}} (1 + O((z-z_0)^2)) /; z_0 = (2r+1)K(m) + (2s+1)iK(1-m) \wedge r \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge s \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Expansions at $m = 0$

09.32.06.0011.01

$$\text{nd}(z | m) \propto 1 + \frac{1}{2} \sin^2(z) m - \frac{1}{32} \sin(z) (8z \cos(z) - 11 \sin(z) + \sin(3z)) m^2 + \dots /; (m \rightarrow 0)$$

09.32.06.0012.01

$$\begin{aligned} \text{nd}(z | m) \propto & 1 + \frac{1}{2} \sin^2(z) m - \frac{1}{32} \sin(z) (8z \cos(z) - 11 \sin(z) + \sin(3z)) m^2 - \\ & \frac{1}{1024} (-32z^2 - 159) \cos(2z) - 20 \cos(4z) + \cos(6z) + 136z \sin(2z) - 16z \sin(4z) - 140 m^3 + \\ & \frac{1}{49152} (12(176z^2 - 553) \cos(2z) - 12(32z^2 - 85) \cos(4z) - 84 \cos(6z) + \\ & 3 \cos(8z) + 8z(32z^2 - 789) \sin(2z) + 1200z \sin(4z) - 72z \sin(6z) + 5697) m^4 - \\ & \frac{1}{786432} ((512z^4 - 37632z^2 + 95013) \cos(2z) + 720(16z^2 - 23) \cos(4z) - 24(36z^2 - 73) \cos(6z) - 108 \cos(8z) + \\ & 3 \cos(10z) - 96z(72z^2 - 1001) \sin(2z) + 64z(32z^2 - 363) \sin(4z) + 2376z \sin(6z) - 96z \sin(8z) - 80100) m^5 + \\ & \frac{1}{62914560} (-20(4096z^4 - 156864z^2 + 346599) \cos(2z) + 5(8192z^4 - 250752z^2 + 264093) \cos(4z) + 480(342z^2 - 341) \\ & \cos(6z) - 60(128z^2 - 223) \cos(8z) - 660 \cos(10z) + 15 \cos(12z) - 8z(512z^4 - 87360z^2 + 913065) \sin(2z) - \\ & 80z(4480z^2 - 25707) \sin(4z) + 34560z(z^2 - 8) \sin(6z) + 19680z \sin(8z) - 600z \sin(10z) + 5762460) m^6 + \\ & \frac{1}{3019898880} ((16384z^6 - 5568000z^4 + 152570880z^2 - 307546425) \cos(2z) + \\ & 60(81920z^4 - 1205568z^2 + 1044537) \cos(4z) - 90(6912z^4 - 140688z^2 + 96553) \cos(6z) - \\ & 720(1472z^2 - 1183) \cos(8z) + 720(50z^2 - 79) \cos(10z) + 2340 \cos(12z) - 45 \cos(14z) - \\ & 48z(9472z^4 - 794640z^2 + 6956025) \sin(2z) + 48z(8192z^4 - 542080z^2 + 2182305) \sin(4z) + \\ & 1080z(4128z^2 - 15533) \sin(6z) - 1920z(128z^2 - 837) \sin(8z) - 88200z \sin(10z) + 2160z \sin(12z) + 252766800) \\ & m^7 + \frac{1}{338228674560} (84(57344z^6 - 9164800z^4 + 203281440z^2 - 382829805) \cos(2z) - \\ & 28(262144z^6 - 32747520z^4 + 326691360z^2 - 246944475) \cos(4z) - \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2520(82944z^4 - 766584z^2 + 414119)\cos(6z) + 420(32768z^4 - 524160z^2 + 277311)\cos(8z) + \\
 & 100800(135z^2 - 94)\cos(10z) - 1260(288z^2 - 425)\cos(12z) - 18900\cos(14z) + 315\cos(16z) + \\
 & 8z(16384z^6 - 9988608z^4 + 576959040z^2 - 4465358415)\sin(2z) + 1680z(73728z^4 - 2254336z^2 + 7243269) \\
 & \sin(4z) - 3024z(6912z^4 - 290640z^2 + 730025)\sin(6z) - 10080z(8704z^2 - 25441)\sin(8z) + \\
 & 33600z(100z^2 - 573)\sin(10z) + 861840z\sin(12z) - 17640z\sin(14z) + 26179325865m^8 - \\
 & \frac{1}{5411658792960} (2(65536z^8 - 66404352z^6 + 7085084160z^4 - 135511382160z^2 + 242044097715)\cos(2z) + \\
 & 560(655360z^6 - 36642816z^4 + 284593104z^2 - 194260275)\cos(4z) - \\
 & 63(1327104z^6 - 101606400z^4 + 611222400z^2 - 278728555)\cos(6z) - \\
 & 1680(458752z^4 - 3196224z^2 + 1287903)\cos(8z) + 210(160000z^4 - 2180400z^2 + 966489)\cos(10z) + \\
 & 15120(1488z^2 - 935)\cos(12z) - 2520(196z^2 - 275)\cos(14z) - 21420\cos(16z) + \\
 & 315\cos(18z) - 8z(770048z^6 - 213126144z^4 + 9695105280z^2 - 68466371715)\sin(2z) + \\
 & 64z(262144z^6 - 56340480z^4 + 1135602720z^2 - 3112652025)\sin(4z) + \\
 & 3024z(366336z^4 - 6796800z^2 + 13139615)\sin(6z) - 2688z(32768z^4 - 1048960z^2 + 1972635)\sin(8z) - \\
 & 21000z(9440z^2 - 23283)\sin(10z) + 181440z(32z^2 - 167)\sin(12z) + \\
 & 1146600z\sin(14z) - 20160z\sin(16z) - 390888160740)m^9 + \frac{1}{779278866186240} \\
 & (-72(851968z^8 - 380821504z^6 + 31281384960z^4 - 535531809960z^2 + 916547119425)\cos(2z) + \\
 & 9(33554432z^8 - 11589910528z^6 + 417380597760z^4 - 2713786145280z^2 + 1710278838765)\cos(4z) + \\
 & 2268(19243008z^6 - 634798080z^4 + 2883765600z^2 - 1157463185)\cos(6z) - \\
 & 1008(4194304z^6 - 238141440z^4 + 1047009600z^2 - 347193495)\cos(8z) - \\
 & 7560(2560000z^4 - 14721000z^2 + 4843803)\cos(10z) + 22680(27648z^4 - 335952z^2 + 130913)\cos(12z) + \\
 & 3175200(98z^2 - 57)\cos(14z) - 11340(512z^2 - 691)\cos(16z) - 215460\cos(18z) + 2835\cos(20z) - \\
 & 16z(65536z^8 - 104103936z^6 + 18753928704z^4 - 720595355760z^2 + 4737962919375)\sin(2z) - \\
 & 2880z(2883584z^6 - 270219264z^4 + 4153099776z^2 - 10103019129)\sin(4z) + \\
 & 1944z(1327104z^6 - 169731072z^4 + 2006780160z^2 - 3218991965)\sin(6z) + \\
 & 24192z(1998848z^4 - 27271680z^2 + 38385765)\sin(8z) - 75600z(32000z^4 - 852400z^2 + 1314741)\sin(10z) - \\
 & 136080z(25728z^2 - 56137)\sin(12z) + 846720z(98z^2 - 477)\sin(14z) + \\
 & 13245120z\sin(16z) - 204120z\sin(18z) + 52907861917260)m^{10} + O(m^{11})
 \end{aligned}$$

09.32.06.0013.01

$$\text{nd}(z | m) \propto 1 + O(m)$$

Expansions at $m = 1$

09.32.06.0014.01

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{nd}(z | m) & \propto \cosh(z) + \frac{1}{4} \sinh(z) (z + \cosh(z) \sinh(z)) (m - 1) + \\
 & \frac{1}{256} ((8z^2 + 7) \cosh(z) - 8 \cosh(3z) + \cosh(5z) - 24z \sinh(z) + 12z \sinh(3z)) (m - 1)^2 + \dots /; (m \rightarrow 1)
 \end{aligned}$$

09.32.06.0015.01

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{nd}(z | m) & \propto \cosh(z) + \frac{1}{4} \sinh(z) (z + \cosh(z) \sinh(z)) (m - 1) + \\
 & \frac{1}{256} ((8z^2 + 7) \cosh(z) - 8 \cosh(3z) + \cosh(5z) - 24z \sinh(z) + 12z \sinh(3z)) (m - 1)^2 +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{12288} (-3(88z^2 + 67)\cosh(z) + 6(36z^2 + 41)\cosh(3z) - 48\cosh(5z) + \\
 & \quad 3\cosh(7z) + 32z(z^2 + 21)\sinh(z) - 468z\sinh(3z) + 60z\sinh(5z))(m-1)^3 + \\
 & \frac{1}{196608} (2(16z^4 + 1560z^2 + 1107)\cosh(z) - 81(48z^2 + 35)\cosh(3z) + 30(20z^2 + 23)\cosh(5z) - 72\cosh(7z) + \\
 & \quad 3\cosh(9z) - 4z(128z^2 + 1845)\sinh(z) + 72z(12z^2 + 83)\sinh(3z) - 1260z\sinh(5z) + 84z\sinh(7z))(m-1)^4 + \\
 & \frac{1}{15728640} (-120(28z^4 + 1628z^2 + 1101)\cosh(z) + 45(288z^4 + 6600z^2 + 3887)\cosh(3z) - 240(325z^2 + 204)\cosh(5z) + \\
 & \quad 30(196z^2 + 221)\cosh(7z) - 480\cosh(9z) + 15\cosh(11z) + 8z(16z^4 + 4580z^2 + 55245)\sinh(z) - \\
 & \quad 1440z(69z^2 + 272)\sinh(3z) + 200z(100z^2 + 531)\sinh(5z) - 12180z\sinh(7z) + 540z\sinh(9z))(m-1)^5 + \\
 & \frac{1}{754974720} (8(32z^6 + 21180z^4 + 955575z^2 + 622845)\cosh(z) - 270(4032z^4 + 48564z^2 + 25081)\cosh(3z) + \\
 & \quad 15(20000z^4 + 301800z^2 + 139557)\cosh(5z) - 720(833z^2 + 465)\cosh(7z) + 90(324z^2 + 359)\cosh(9z) - \\
 & \quad 1800\cosh(11z) + 45\cosh(13z) - 12z(832z^4 + 129240z^2 + 1397055)\sinh(z) + 648z(144z^4 + 8180z^2 + 24385) \\
 & \quad \sinh(3z) - 300z(6200z^2 + 16761)\sinh(5z) + 840z(196z^2 + 909)\sinh(7z) - 59940z\sinh(9z) + 1980z\sinh(11z)) \\
 & (m-1)^6 + \frac{1}{84557168640} (-14(3968z^6 + 1331760z^4 + 51350220z^2 + 32480415)\cosh(z) + \\
 & \quad 63(20736z^6 + 2453760z^4 + 21261240z^2 + 10022255)\cosh(3z) - \\
 & \quad 315(240000z^4 + 1750000z^2 + 668241)\cosh(5z) + 735(10976z^4 + 133560z^2 + 51573)\cosh(7z) - \\
 & \quad 5040(1701z^2 + 874)\cosh(9z) + 630(484z^2 + 529)\cosh(11z) - 15120\cosh(13z) + 315\cosh(15z) + \\
 & \quad 4z(256z^6 + 337344z^4 + 38446800z^2 + 384987645)\sinh(z) - 756z(28512z^4 + 801960z^2 + 2009245)\sinh(3z) + \\
 & \quad 2100z(4000z^4 + 135400z^2 + 257937)\sinh(5z) - 8820z(5096z^2 + 11175)\sinh(7z) + \\
 & \quad 22680z(108z^2 + 461)\sinh(9z) - 623700z\sinh(11z) + 16380z\sinh(13z))(m-1)^7 + \\
 & \frac{1}{1352914698240} ((512z^8 + 1211392z^6 + 285670560z^4 + 9875050920z^2 + 6089965245)\cosh(z) - \\
 & \quad 63(787968z^6 + 44102880z^4 + 310448520z^2 + 136673455)\cosh(3z) + \\
 & \quad 70(400000z^6 + 26280000z^4 + 130369500z^2 + 43550109)\cosh(5z) - \\
 & \quad 5880(60368z^4 + 334950z^2 + 102195)\cosh(7z) + 315(69984z^4 + 745848z^2 + 253307)\cosh(9z) - \\
 & \quad 55440(275z^2 + 133)\cosh(11z) + 630(676z^2 + 731)\cosh(13z) - 17640\cosh(15z) + \\
 & \quad 315\cosh(17z) - 12z(3072z^6 + 1950368z^4 + 183014720z^2 + 1730146845)\sinh(z) + \\
 & \quad 648z(3456z^6 + 758016z^4 + 14749280z^2 + 32740365)\sinh(3z) - 21000z(16400z^4 + 257560z^2 + 392841) \\
 & \quad \sinh(5z) + 588z(76832z^4 + 1977640z^2 + 2906355)\sinh(7z) - 11340z(10152z^2 + 19451)\sinh(9z) + \\
 & \quad 9240z(484z^2 + 1953)\sinh(11z) - 868140z\sinh(13z) + 18900z\sinh(15z))(m-1)^8 + \\
 & \frac{1}{194819716546560} (-18(10496z^8 + 11495680z^6 + 2165834160z^4 + 69005718180z^2 + 41633079075)\cosh(z) + \\
 & \quad 162(186624z^8 + 69745536z^6 + 2616757920z^4 + 15922895940z^2 + 6643081375)\cosh(3z) - \\
 & \quad 630(18400000z^6 + 542880000z^4 + 2102352300z^2 + 635484717)\cosh(5z) + \\
 & \quad 126(15059072z^6 + 719147520z^4 + 2605542660z^2 + 673078005)\cosh(7z) - \\
 & \quad 45360(227448z^4 + 1059399z^2 + 274924)\cosh(9z) + 945(468512z^4 + 4562184z^2 + 1409247)\cosh(11z) - \\
 & \quad 45360(4901z^2 + 2264)\cosh(13z) + 28350(180z^2 + 193)\cosh(15z) - 181440\cosh(17z) + \\
 & \quad 2835\cosh(19z) + 8z(256z^8 + 1008000z^6 + 434436912z^4 + 35584337880z^2 + 321447804615)\sinh(z) - \\
 & \quad 3888z(222912z^6 + 22302000z^4 + 342903750z^2 + 695415875)\sinh(3z) + \\
 & \quad 900z(800000z^6 + 92400000z^4 + 959477400z^2 + 1251408501)\sinh(5z) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 5292 z (3764768 z^4 + 42904400 z^2 + 48678885) \sinh(7 z) + 20412 z (69984 z^4 + 1517400 z^2 + 1876715) \sinh(9 z) - \\
 & 41580 z (53240 z^2 + 92781) \sinh(11 z) + 98280 z (676 z^2 + 2619) \sinh(13 z) - \\
 & 10376100 z \sinh(15 z) + 192780 z \sinh(17 z) (m-1)^9 + \frac{1}{15585577323724800} \\
 & ((4096 z^{10} + 25320960 z^8 + 18304957440 z^6 + 2944262714400 z^4 + 88003507762800 z^2 + 52079055504525) \\
 & \cosh(z) - 1215 (5971968 z^8 + 988533504 z^6 + 28639981440 z^4 + 156265593960 z^2 + 62399823955) \cosh(3 z) + \\
 & 225 (40000000 z^8 + 755440000 z^6 + 143925600000 z^4 + 467583076800 z^2 + 130698250767) \cosh(5 z) - \\
 & 945 (542126592 z^6 + 11186739200 z^4 + 30686626320 z^2 + 6994157055) \cosh(7 z) + \\
 & 17010 (2519424 z^6 + 98210880 z^4 + 289458900 z^2 + 61983655) \cosh(9 z) - \\
 & 113400 (1171280 z^4 + 4826206 z^2 + 1109661) \cosh(11 z) + 4725 (913952 z^4 + 8335080 z^2 + 2394237) \cosh(13 z) - \\
 & 680400 (2475 z^2 + 1103) \cosh(15 z) + 28350 (1156 z^2 + 1231) \cosh(17 z) - 1020600 \cosh(19 z) + 14175 \cosh(21 z) - \\
 & 160 z (2944 z^8 + 5196384 z^6 + 1745402148 z^4 + 129145913190 z^2 + 1124016300855) \sinh(z) + \\
 & 131220 z (1536 z^8 + 917760 z^6 + 59976224 z^4 + 780845800 z^2 + 1475445055) \sinh(3 z) - \\
 & 540000 z (340000 z^6 + 17170300 z^4 + 136270295 z^2 + 158031489) \sinh(5 z) + \\
 & 17640 z (2151296 z^6 + 174254976 z^4 + 1268918700 z^2 + 1197550395) \sinh(7 z) - \\
 & 918540 z (443232 z^4 + 4107600 z^2 + 3812645) \sinh(9 z) + 41580 z (468512 z^4 + 9026600 z^2 + 9864255) \sinh(11 z) - \\
 & 737100 z (28392 z^2 + 46115) \sinh(13 z) + 1701000 z (300 z^2 + 1127) \sinh(15 z) - \\
 & 66509100 z \sinh(17 z) + 1077300 z \sinh(19 z) (m-1)^{10} + O((m-1)^{11})
 \end{aligned}$$

09.32.06.0016.01

$$nd(z | m) \propto \cosh(z) (1 + O(m-1))$$

q-series

09.32.06.0002.01

$$nd(z | m) = \frac{\pi}{2\sqrt{1-m} K(m)} + \frac{2\pi}{\sqrt{1-m} K(m)} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k q(m)^k}{q(m)^{2k} + 1} \cos\left(\frac{k\pi z}{K(m)}\right)$$

Other series representations

09.32.06.0003.01

$$nd(z | m) = \frac{\pi}{2\sqrt{1-m} K(1-m)} \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \operatorname{sech}\left(\pi \frac{K(m)}{K(1-m)} \left(k + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{z}{2K(m)}\right)\right)$$

09.32.06.0004.01

$$nd(z | m) \propto \frac{(-1)^{s-1} i}{\sqrt{1-m} (z - i(2s+1)K(1-m) - (2r+1)K(m))} + O(1) ; (z \rightarrow (2s+1) i K(1-m) + (2r+1) K(m)) \wedge \{r, s\} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Product representations

09.32.08.0001.01

$$nd(z | m) = \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{1-m}} \prod_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1 - 2q(m)^{2n-1} \cos\left(\frac{\pi z}{K(m)}\right) + q(m)^{4n-2}}{1 + 2q(m)^{2n-1} \cos\left(\frac{\pi z}{K(m)}\right) + q(m)^{4n-2}}$$

Differential equations

Ordinary nonlinear differential equations

09.32.13.0001.01

$$w''(z) + w(z) (2(1-m)w(z)^2 + m - 2) = 0 \ ; \ w(z) = \operatorname{nd}(z \mid m)$$

Transformations

Transformations and argument simplifications

Argument involving basic arithmetic operations

09.32.16.0001.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(iz \mid m) = \frac{\operatorname{nd}(z \mid 1-m)}{\operatorname{nc}(z \mid 1-m)}$$

09.32.16.0002.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z \mid 1-m) = \frac{\operatorname{nd}(iz \mid m)}{\operatorname{nc}(iz \mid m)}$$

09.32.16.0003.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(iz \mid 1-m) = \frac{\operatorname{nd}(z \mid m)}{\operatorname{nc}(z \mid m)}$$

09.32.16.0007.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(x + iy \mid m) = \frac{\operatorname{cn}(y \mid 1-m)^2 + m \operatorname{sn}(x \mid m)^2 \operatorname{sn}(y \mid 1-m)^2}{\operatorname{dn}(x \mid m) \operatorname{cn}(y \mid 1-m) \operatorname{dn}(y \mid 1-m) - im \operatorname{sn}(x \mid m) \operatorname{cn}(x \mid m) \operatorname{sn}(y \mid 1-m)} \ ; \ \{x, y\} \in \mathbb{R}$$

09.32.16.0008.01

$$\operatorname{nd}\left(\sqrt{1-m} z \mid \frac{m}{m-1}\right) = \operatorname{dn}(z \mid m)$$

09.32.16.0009.01

$$\operatorname{nd}\left(\sqrt{m} z \mid \frac{1}{m}\right) = \operatorname{nc}(z \mid m)$$

09.32.16.0010.01

$$\operatorname{nd}\left(i\sqrt{1-m} z \mid \frac{1}{1-m}\right) = \operatorname{cn}(z \mid m)$$

09.32.16.0011.01

$$\operatorname{nd}\left(i\sqrt{m} z \mid \frac{m-1}{m}\right) = \frac{\operatorname{nc}(z \mid m)}{\operatorname{nd}(z \mid m)}$$

Landen's transformation:

09.32.16.0012.01

$$\operatorname{nd}\left((1 + \sqrt{1-m}) z \mid \left(\frac{1 - \sqrt{1-m}}{1 + \sqrt{1-m}}\right)^2\right) = \frac{\operatorname{dn}(z \mid m)}{1 - (1 - \sqrt{1-m}) \operatorname{sn}(z \mid m)^2}$$

Gauss' transformation:

09.32.16.0013.01

$$\operatorname{nd}\left(\left(1 + \sqrt{m}\right) z \left| \frac{4 \sqrt{m}}{(1 + \sqrt{m})^2} \right. \right) = \frac{1 + \sqrt{m} \operatorname{sn}(z | m)^2}{1 - \sqrt{m} \operatorname{sn}(z | m)^2}$$

n th degree transformations:

09.32.16.0014.01

$$\operatorname{nd}\left(\frac{z}{M} \left| l \right. \right) = \operatorname{nd}(z | m) \prod_{r=1}^{\frac{n-1}{2}} \frac{1 - m \operatorname{sn}\left(\frac{2rK(m)}{n} \left| m \right.\right)^2 \operatorname{sn}(z | m)^2}{1 - m \operatorname{sn}\left(\frac{(2r-1)K(m)}{n} \left| m \right.\right)^2 \operatorname{sn}(z | m)^2} /;$$

$$\frac{n+1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge l = m^n \prod_{r=1}^{\frac{n-1}{2}} \operatorname{sn}\left(\frac{(2r-1)K(m)}{n} \left| m \right.\right)^8 \wedge M = \prod_{r=1}^{\frac{n-1}{2}} \frac{\operatorname{sn}\left(\frac{(2r-1)K(m)}{n} \left| m \right.\right)^2}{\operatorname{sn}\left(\frac{2rK(m)}{n} \left| m \right.\right)^2}$$

09.32.16.0015.01

$$\operatorname{nd}\left(\frac{z}{M} + \frac{K(m)}{nM} \left| l \right. \right) = \frac{\operatorname{dn}(z | m)}{\sqrt{1-l}} \prod_{r=1}^{\frac{n}{2}} \frac{1 - m \operatorname{sn}\left(\frac{(2r-1)K(m)}{n} \left| m \right.\right)^2 \operatorname{sn}(z | m)^2}{1 - m \operatorname{sn}\left(\frac{2rK(m)}{n} \left| m \right.\right)^2 \operatorname{sn}(z | m)^2} /;$$

$$\frac{n}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge l = m^n \prod_{r=1}^{\frac{n}{2}} \operatorname{sn}\left(\frac{(2r-1)K(m)}{n} \left| m \right.\right)^8 \wedge M = \prod_{r=1}^{\frac{n}{2}} \frac{\operatorname{sn}\left(\frac{(2r-1)K(m)}{n} \left| m \right.\right)^2}{\operatorname{sn}\left(\frac{2rK(m)}{n} \left| m \right.\right)^2}$$

Argument involving half-periods

09.32.16.0004.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z + K(m) | m) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-m}} \operatorname{dn}(z | m)$$

09.32.16.0023.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z - K(m) | m) = \frac{\operatorname{dn}(z | m)}{\sqrt{1-m}}$$

09.32.16.0024.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z + 3K(m) | m) = \frac{\operatorname{dn}(z | m)}{\sqrt{1-m}}$$

09.32.16.0025.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z + (2r+1)K(m) | m) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-m}} \operatorname{dn}(z | m) /; r \in \mathbb{Z}$$

09.32.16.0005.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z + iK(1-m) | m) = i \operatorname{sc}(z | m)$$

09.32.16.0026.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z - iK(1-m) | m) = -i \operatorname{sc}(z | m)$$

09.32.16.0027.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z + 3iK(1-m) | m) = -i \operatorname{sc}(z | m) /; s \in \mathbb{Z}$$

09.32.16.0028.01
 $\text{nd}(z + (2s + 1) i K(1 - m) | m) = (-1)^s i \text{sc}(z | m) /; s \in \mathbb{Z}$

09.32.16.0006.01
 $\text{nd}(z + i K(1 - m) + K(m) | m) = -\frac{i \text{cs}(z | m)}{\sqrt{1 - m}}$

09.32.16.0029.01
 $\text{nd}(z - i K(1 - m) + K(m) | m) = \frac{i \text{cs}(z | m)}{\sqrt{1 - m}}$

09.32.16.0030.01
 $\text{nd}(z + i K(1 - m) - K(m) | m) = -\frac{i \text{cs}(z | m)}{\sqrt{1 - m}}$

09.32.16.0031.01
 $\text{nd}(z - i K(1 - m) - K(m) | m) = \frac{i \text{cs}(z | m)}{\sqrt{1 - m}}$

09.32.16.0032.01
 $\text{nd}(z - i K(1 - m) + 3 K(m) | m) = \frac{i \text{cs}(z | m)}{\sqrt{1 - m}}$

09.32.16.0033.01
 $\text{nd}(z + (4s + 1) i K(1 - m) + (2r + 1) K(m) | m) = -\frac{i \text{cs}(z | m)}{\sqrt{1 - m}}$

09.32.16.0034.01
 $\text{nd}(z + (4s - 1) i K(1 - m) + (2r + 1) K(m) | m) = \frac{i \text{cs}(z | m)}{\sqrt{1 - m}}$

09.32.16.0035.01
 $\text{nd}(z + (2s + 1) i K(1 - m) + (2r + 1) K(m) | m) = \frac{(-1)^{s-1} i \text{cs}(z | m)}{\sqrt{1 - m}}$

Argument involving inverse Jacobi functions

09.32.16.0036.01
 $\text{nd}(\text{cd}^{-1}(z | m) | m)^2 = \frac{m z^2 - 1}{m - 1}$

09.32.16.0037.01
 $\text{nd}(\text{cn}^{-1}(z | m) | m)^2 = \frac{1}{m z^2 - m + 1}$

09.32.16.0038.01
 $\text{nd}(\text{cs}^{-1}(z | m) | m)^2 = \frac{z^2 + 1}{z^2 - m + 1}$

09.32.16.0039.01
 $\text{nd}(\text{dc}^{-1}(z | m) | m)^2 = \frac{m - z^2}{(m - 1) z^2}$

09.32.16.0040.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(\operatorname{dn}^{-1}(z | m) | m) = \frac{1}{z}$$

09.32.16.0041.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(\operatorname{ds}^{-1}(z | m) | m)^2 = \frac{z^2 + m}{z^2}$$

09.32.16.0042.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(\operatorname{nc}^{-1}(z | m) | m)^2 = \frac{z^2}{(1 - m)z^2 + m}$$

09.32.16.0043.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(\operatorname{ns}^{-1}(z | m) | m)^2 = \frac{z^2}{z^2 - m}$$

09.32.16.0044.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(\operatorname{sc}^{-1}(z | m) | m)^2 = \frac{z^2 + 1}{(1 - m)z^2 + 1}$$

09.32.16.0045.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(\operatorname{sd}^{-1}(z | m) | m)^2 = m z^2 + 1$$

09.32.16.0046.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(\operatorname{sn}^{-1}(z | m) | m)^2 = \frac{1}{1 - m z^2}$$

Addition formulas

09.32.16.0016.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(u + v | m) = \frac{1 - m \operatorname{sn}(u | m)^2 \operatorname{sn}(v | m)^2}{\operatorname{dn}(u | m) \operatorname{dn}(v | m) - m \operatorname{sn}(u | m) \operatorname{cn}(u | m) \operatorname{sn}(v | m) \operatorname{cn}(v | m)}$$

09.32.16.0017.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(u + v | m) \operatorname{nd}(u - v | m) = \frac{1 - m \operatorname{sn}(u | m)^2 \operatorname{sn}(v | m)^2}{\operatorname{dn}(v | m)^2 - m \operatorname{cn}(v | m)^2 \operatorname{sn}(u | m)^2}$$

Half-angle formulas

09.32.16.0018.01

$$\operatorname{nd}\left(\frac{z}{2} \middle| m\right)^2 = \frac{1 + \operatorname{dn}(z | m)}{1 - m + \operatorname{dn}(z | m) + m \operatorname{cn}(z | m)}$$

Multiple arguments

Double angle formulas

09.32.16.0019.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(2z | m) = \frac{1 - m \operatorname{sn}(z | m)^4}{\operatorname{dn}(z | m)^2 - m \operatorname{sn}(z | m)^2 \operatorname{cn}(z | m)^2}$$

09.32.16.0020.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(2z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{dn}(z | m)^2 - \operatorname{cn}(z | m)^2 (\operatorname{dn}(z | m)^2 - 1)}{(\operatorname{dn}(z | m)^2 - 1) \operatorname{cn}(z | m)^2 + \operatorname{dn}(z | m)^2}$$

Multiple angle formulas

09.32.16.0021.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(nz | m) = (1 - m)^{\frac{n^2-1}{4}} \prod_{\mu, \nu=0}^{n-1} \operatorname{nd}\left(z + \frac{4K(m)(\mu + \nu\tau)}{n} \middle| m\right); \frac{n+1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

09.32.16.0022.01

$$\operatorname{nd}\left(\frac{2n}{\pi} K\left(\lambda\left(\frac{n \log(q(m))}{\pi i}\right)\right) x \middle| \lambda\left(\frac{n}{\pi i} \log(q(m))\right)\right) = \frac{(1-m)^{n/4}}{\sqrt[4]{1 - \lambda\left(\frac{n \log(q(m))}{\pi i}\right)}} \prod_{r=0}^{n-1} \operatorname{nd}\left(\frac{2K(m)}{\pi} \left(x + \frac{\pi r}{n}\right) \middle| m\right); \frac{n+1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Identities

Functional identities

09.32.17.0001.01

$$(m-1)w(z)^4 + 2w(z)^2 + (m-1)w(z)^4 + 2(1-m)w(z)^2 - 1 = 0; w(z) = \operatorname{nd}(z | m)$$

Complex characteristics

Real part

09.32.19.0001.01

$$\operatorname{Re}(\operatorname{nd}(x + iy | m)) = \frac{\operatorname{cn}(y | 1 - m) \operatorname{dn}(x | m) \operatorname{dn}(y | 1 - m) (\operatorname{cn}(y | 1 - m)^2 + m \operatorname{sn}(x | m)^2 \operatorname{sn}(y | 1 - m)^2)}{\operatorname{cn}(y | 1 - m)^2 \operatorname{dn}(x | m)^2 \operatorname{dn}(y | 1 - m)^2 + m^2 \operatorname{cn}(x | m)^2 \operatorname{sn}(x | m)^2 \operatorname{sn}(y | 1 - m)^2}; \{x, y, m\} \in \mathbb{R}$$

Imaginary part

09.32.19.0002.01

$$\operatorname{Im}(\operatorname{nd}(x + iy | m)) = \frac{m \operatorname{cn}(x | m) \operatorname{sn}(x | m) \operatorname{sn}(y | 1 - m) (\operatorname{cn}(y | 1 - m)^2 + m \operatorname{sn}(x | m)^2 \operatorname{sn}(y | 1 - m)^2)}{\operatorname{cn}(y | 1 - m)^2 \operatorname{dn}(x | m)^2 \operatorname{dn}(y | 1 - m)^2 + m^2 \operatorname{cn}(x | m)^2 \operatorname{sn}(x | m)^2 \operatorname{sn}(y | 1 - m)^2}; \{x, y, m\} \in \mathbb{R}$$

Absolute value

09.32.19.0003.01

$$|\operatorname{nd}(x + iy | m)| = \sqrt{\left(\left(\operatorname{cn}(y | 1 - m)^2 + m \operatorname{sn}(x | m)^2 \operatorname{sn}(y | 1 - m)^2\right)^2 \left(\operatorname{cn}(y | 1 - m)^2 \operatorname{dn}(x | m)^2 \operatorname{dn}(y | 1 - m)^2 + m^2 \operatorname{cn}(x | m)^2 \operatorname{sn}(x | m)^2 \operatorname{sn}(y | 1 - m)^2\right)\right)} / \left(\operatorname{cn}(y | 1 - m)^2 \operatorname{dn}(x | m)^2 \operatorname{dn}(y | 1 - m)^2 + m^2 \operatorname{cn}(x | m)^2 \operatorname{sn}(x | m)^2 \operatorname{sn}(y | 1 - m)^2\right); \{x, y, m\} \in \mathbb{R}$$

Argument

09.32.19.0004.01

$$\arg(\operatorname{nd}(x + i y | m)) = \tan^{-1}(\operatorname{cn}(y | 1 - m) \operatorname{dn}(x | m) \operatorname{dn}(y | 1 - m) (\operatorname{cn}(y | 1 - m)^2 + m \operatorname{sn}(x | m)^2 \operatorname{sn}(y | 1 - m)^2), \\ m \operatorname{cn}(x | m) \operatorname{sn}(x | m) \operatorname{sn}(y | 1 - m) (\operatorname{cn}(y | 1 - m)^2 + m \operatorname{sn}(x | m)^2 \operatorname{sn}(y | 1 - m)^2)) /; \{x, y, m\} \in \mathbb{R}$$

Conjugate value

09.32.19.0005.01

$$\overline{\operatorname{nd}(x + i y | m)} = \frac{\operatorname{cn}(y | 1 - m)^2 + m \operatorname{sn}(x | m)^2 \operatorname{sn}(y | 1 - m)^2}{\operatorname{dn}(x | m) \operatorname{cn}(y | 1 - m) \operatorname{dn}(y | 1 - m) + i m \operatorname{sn}(x | m) \operatorname{cn}(x | m) \operatorname{sn}(y | 1 - m)} /; \{x, y, m\} \in \mathbb{R}$$

Differentiation

Low-order differentiation

With respect to z

09.32.20.0001.01

$$\frac{\partial \operatorname{nd}(z | m)}{\partial z} = m \operatorname{cd}(z | m) \operatorname{sd}(z | m)$$

09.32.20.0002.01

$$\frac{\partial^2 \operatorname{nd}(z | m)}{\partial z^2} = m \operatorname{nd}(z | m) (\operatorname{cd}(z | m)^2 + (m - 1) \operatorname{sd}(z | m)^2)$$

With respect to m

09.32.20.0003.01

$$\frac{\partial \operatorname{nd}(z | m)}{\partial m} = \frac{\operatorname{sd}(z | m) \operatorname{cd}(z | m) ((1 - m) z - E(\operatorname{am}(z | m) | m) + \operatorname{dn}(z | m) \operatorname{sc}(z | m))}{2(1 - m)}$$

09.32.20.0004.01

$$\frac{\partial^2 \operatorname{nd}(z | m)}{\partial m^2} = \frac{1}{4(m - 1)^2} \left(-2((m - 1) z + E(\operatorname{am}(z | m) | m) - \operatorname{dn}(z | m) \operatorname{sc}(z | m)) \operatorname{sd}(z | m) \operatorname{cd}(z | m) + \right. \\ (1 - m) \operatorname{sd}(z | m) \left(-2z + \frac{F(\operatorname{am}(z | m) | m) - E(\operatorname{am}(z | m) | m)}{m} + \right. \\ \frac{1}{m - 1} (\operatorname{cn}(z | m) \operatorname{sc}(z | m) (-m z + z - E(\operatorname{am}(z | m) | m) + \operatorname{dn}(z | m) \operatorname{sc}(z | m)) \operatorname{sn}(z | m)) + \\ \left. \frac{1}{(m - 1)m} (\operatorname{dc}(z | m) \operatorname{dn}(z | m) \operatorname{nc}(z | m) ((m - 1) z + E(\operatorname{am}(z | m) | m) - m \operatorname{cd}(z | m) \operatorname{sn}(z | m))) + \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{(m - 1)m} \left((m \operatorname{cn}(z | m) \operatorname{sn}(z | m) - ((m - 1) z + E(\operatorname{am}(z | m) | m)) \operatorname{dn}(z | m)) \sqrt{1 - m \operatorname{sn}(z | m)^2} \right) \right) \operatorname{cd}(z | m) + \\ \left. \frac{1}{m} (\operatorname{cd}(z | m)^2 \operatorname{nd}(z | m) ((m - 1) z + E(\operatorname{am}(z | m) | m) - \operatorname{dn}(z | m) \operatorname{sc}(z | m)) \right. \\ \left. ((m - 1) z + E(\operatorname{am}(z | m) | m) - m \operatorname{dn}(z | m) \operatorname{sc}(z | m))) + \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{m} ((m - 1) ((m - 1) z + E(\operatorname{am}(z | m) | m)) \operatorname{nd}(z | m) ((m - 1) z + E(\operatorname{am}(z | m) | m) - \operatorname{dn}(z | m) \operatorname{sc}(z | m)) \operatorname{sd}(z | m)^2) \right)$$

Symbolic differentiation

With respect to z

09.32.20.0007.01

$$\frac{\partial^n \text{nd}(z | m)}{\partial z^n} = \text{nd}(z | m) \delta_n + m \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} \binom{n-1}{j} \frac{\partial^j \text{sd}(z | m)}{\partial z^j} \frac{\partial^{-j+n-1} \text{cd}(z | m)}{\partial z^{-j+n-1}} ; n \in \mathbb{N}$$

09.32.20.0005.01

$$\frac{\partial^n \text{nd}(z | m)}{\partial z^n} = \frac{2 \pi^{n+1}}{\sqrt{1-m} K(m)^{n+1}} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k k^n q(m)^k}{q(m)^{2k} + 1} \cos\left(\frac{\pi n}{2} + \frac{k \pi z}{K(m)}\right) ; n \in \mathbb{N}^+$$

Fractional integro-differentiation

With respect to z

09.32.20.0006.01

$$\frac{\partial^\alpha \text{nd}(z | m)}{\partial z^\alpha} = \frac{\pi z^{-\alpha}}{2 \sqrt{1-m} K(m) \Gamma(1-\alpha)} + \frac{2^{\alpha+1} \pi^{3/2} z^{-\alpha}}{\sqrt{1-m} K(m)} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k q(m)^k}{q(m)^{2k} + 1} {}_1\tilde{F}_2\left(1; \frac{1-\alpha}{2}, 1-\frac{\alpha}{2}; -\frac{k^2 \pi^2 z^2}{4 K(m)^2}\right)$$

Integration

Indefinite integration

Involving only one direct function

09.32.21.0001.01

$$\int \text{nd}(z | m) dz = \frac{\sqrt{1 - \text{cd}(z | m)^2} \cos^{-1}(\text{cd}(z | m))}{(1-m) \text{sd}(z | m)}$$

Involving functions of the direct function

Involving elementary functions of the direct function

Involving powers of the direct function

09.32.21.0002.01

$$\int \text{nd}(z | m)^2 dz = \frac{E(\text{am}(z | m) | m) \text{dn}(z | m)}{(1-m) \sqrt{1-m \text{sn}(z | m)^2}} - \frac{m (\text{cn}(z | m) \text{sn}(z | m))}{(1-m) \text{dn}(z | m)}$$

Representations through equivalent functions

With inverse function

09.32.27.0001.01

$$\text{nd}(\text{nd}^{-1}(z | m) | m) = z$$

With related functions

Involving one other Jacobi elliptic function

Involving cd

$$\text{nd}(z | m) = \text{cd}(i z | 1 - m)$$

$$\text{nd}(z | m)^2 = \frac{m \text{cd}(z | m)^2 - 1}{m - 1}$$

Involving cn

$$\text{nd}(z | m)^2 = \frac{1}{m \text{cn}(z | m)^2 - m + 1}$$

Involving cs

$$\text{nd}(z | m)^2 = \frac{\text{cs}(z | m)^2 + 1}{\text{cs}(z | m)^2 - m + 1}$$

Involving dc

$$\text{nd}(z | m)^2 = \frac{m - \text{dc}(z | m)^2}{(m - 1) \text{dc}(z | m)^2}$$

Involving dn

$$\text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{1}{\text{dn}(z | m)}$$

Involving ds

$$\text{nd}(z | m)^2 = \frac{\text{ds}(z | m)^2 + m}{\text{ds}(z | m)^2}$$

Involving nc

09.32.27.0015.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m)^2 = \frac{\operatorname{nc}(z|m)^2}{(1-m)\operatorname{nc}(z|m)^2 + m}$$

Involving ns

09.32.27.0017.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m)^2 = \frac{\operatorname{ns}(z|m)^2}{\operatorname{ns}(z|m)^2 - m}$$

Involving sc

09.32.27.0018.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m)^2 = \frac{\operatorname{sc}(z|m)^2 + 1}{(1-m)\operatorname{sc}(z|m)^2 + 1}$$

Involving sd

09.32.27.0020.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m)^2 = m\operatorname{sd}(z|m)^2 + 1$$

Involving sn

09.32.27.0022.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-m} \operatorname{sn}(K(1-m) - iK(m) - iz|1-m)}$$

09.32.27.0021.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m)^2 = \frac{1}{1-m\operatorname{sn}(z|m)^2}$$

Involving two other Jacobi elliptic functions

Involving cd and cn

09.32.27.0002.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{\operatorname{cd}(z|m)}{\operatorname{cn}(z|m)}$$

Involving cd and nc

09.32.27.0003.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \operatorname{nc}(z|m)\operatorname{cd}(z|m)$$

Involving cn and dc

09.32.27.0006.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{1}{\operatorname{cn}(z|m)\operatorname{dc}(z|m)}$$

09.32.27.0028.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{\operatorname{cn}(z|m)(m - \operatorname{dc}(z|m)^2)}{(m-1)\operatorname{dc}(z|m)}$$

Involving **cs** and **dn**

09.32.27.0029.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = -\frac{(\operatorname{cs}(z|m)^2 + 1)\operatorname{dn}(z|m)}{-\operatorname{cs}(z|m)^2 + m - 1}$$

Involving **dc** and **dn**

09.32.27.0030.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{(m - \operatorname{dc}(z|m)^2)\operatorname{dn}(z|m)}{(m-1)\operatorname{dc}(z|m)^2}$$

Involving **dc** and **nc**

09.32.27.0009.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{\operatorname{nc}(z|m)}{\operatorname{dc}(z|m)}$$

Involving **dn** and **nc**

09.32.27.0031.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = -\frac{\operatorname{dn}(z|m)\operatorname{nc}(z|m)^2}{m\operatorname{nc}(z|m)^2 - \operatorname{nc}(z|m)^2 - m}$$

Involving **dn** and **ns**

09.32.27.0032.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{\operatorname{dn}(z|m)\operatorname{ns}(z|m)^2}{\operatorname{ns}(z|m)^2 - m}$$

Involving **dn** and **sc**

09.32.27.0033.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = -\frac{\operatorname{dn}(z|m)(\operatorname{sc}(z|m)^2 + 1)}{m\operatorname{sc}(z|m)^2 - \operatorname{sc}(z|m)^2 - 1}$$

Involving **ds** and **ns**

09.32.27.0012.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{\operatorname{ns}(z|m)}{\operatorname{ds}(z|m)}$$

Involving ds and sn

09.32.27.0013.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{1}{\operatorname{sn}(z | m) \operatorname{ds}(z | m)}$$

Involving ns and sd

09.32.27.0016.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \operatorname{ns}(z | m) \operatorname{sd}(z | m)$$

Involving sd and sn

09.32.27.0019.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{sd}(z | m)}{\operatorname{sn}(z | m)}$$

Involving three other Jacobi elliptic functions

09.32.27.0034.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = -\frac{\operatorname{cn}(z | m) (\operatorname{cs}(z | m)^2 + 1)}{\operatorname{cd}(z | m) (-\operatorname{cs}(z | m)^2 + m - 1)}$$

09.32.27.0035.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{cn}(z | m) (\operatorname{cs}(z | m)^2 + 1)}{\operatorname{cs}(z | m)^2 \operatorname{dc}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0036.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{(\operatorname{cs}(z | m)^2 + 1) \operatorname{dn}(z | m)}{\operatorname{cs}(z | m)^2 \operatorname{dc}(z | m)^2}$$

09.32.27.0037.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{m \operatorname{cn}(z | m) - \operatorname{dc}(z | m) \operatorname{dn}(z | m)}{(m - 1) \operatorname{dc}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0038.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{(\operatorname{cs}(z | m)^2 + 1) \operatorname{dn}(z | m)}{\operatorname{ds}(z | m)^2}$$

09.32.27.0039.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{cn}(z | m) (\operatorname{cs}(z | m)^2 + 1)}{\operatorname{cs}(z | m) \operatorname{ds}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0040.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{cn}(z | m) (\operatorname{dc}(z | m)^2 + \operatorname{ds}(z | m)^2)}{\operatorname{dc}(z | m) \operatorname{ds}(z | m)^2}$$

09.32.27.0041.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{dn}(z | m) (\operatorname{dc}(z | m)^2 + \operatorname{ds}(z | m)^2)}{\operatorname{dc}(z | m)^2 \operatorname{ds}(z | m)^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{09.32.27.0042.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= \frac{\text{cd}(z | m) (\text{cs}(z | m)^2 + 1)}{\text{cs}(z | m)^2 \text{nc}(z | m)} \\ & \text{09.32.27.0043.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= \frac{m \text{cd}(z | m) - \text{dc}(z | m)}{(m - 1) \text{nc}(z | m)} \\ & \text{09.32.27.0044.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= \frac{\text{dc}(z | m) \text{nc}(z | m)}{\text{ds}(z | m)^2 (\text{nc}(z | m) - 1) (\text{nc}(z | m) + 1)} \\ & \text{09.32.27.0045.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= \frac{\text{dn}(z | m) \text{nc}(z | m)^2}{\text{ds}(z | m)^2 (\text{nc}(z | m) - 1) (\text{nc}(z | m) + 1)} \\ & \text{09.32.27.0046.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= \frac{m \text{cd}(z | m) - \text{dn}(z | m) \text{nc}(z | m)}{(m - 1) \text{nc}(z | m)} \\ & \text{09.32.27.0047.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= \frac{\text{cd}(z | m) (\text{cs}(z | m)^2 + 1)}{\text{cs}(z | m) \text{ns}(z | m)} \\ & \text{09.32.27.0048.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= \frac{\text{cn}(z | m) \text{ns}(z | m)^2}{\text{dc}(z | m) (\text{ns}(z | m) - 1) (\text{ns}(z | m) + 1)} \\ & \text{09.32.27.0049.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= \frac{\text{dn}(z | m) \text{ns}(z | m)^2}{\text{dc}(z | m)^2 (\text{ns}(z | m) - 1) (\text{ns}(z | m) + 1)} \\ & \text{09.32.27.0050.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= \frac{\text{cd}(z | m) \text{ns}(z | m)^2}{\text{nc}(z | m) (\text{ns}(z | m) - 1) (\text{ns}(z | m) + 1)} \\ & \text{09.32.27.0051.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= \frac{\text{cn}(z | m) \text{ns}(z | m)^2}{\text{cd}(z | m) (\text{ns}(z | m)^2 - m)} \\ & \text{09.32.27.0052.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= \frac{\text{cd}(z | m) \text{ns}(z | m)}{(\text{ns}(z | m) - 1) (\text{ns}(z | m) + 1) \text{sc}(z | m)} \\ & \text{09.32.27.0053.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= \frac{\text{dn}(z | m) (\text{cs}(z | m) + \text{sc}(z | m))}{\text{cs}(z | m) - m \text{sc}(z | m) + \text{sc}(z | m)} \\ & \text{09.32.27.0054.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= \frac{\text{cn}(z | m) (\text{sc}(z | m)^2 + 1)}{\text{dc}(z | m)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{09.32.27.0055.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= \frac{\text{dn}(z | m) (\text{sc}(z | m)^2 + 1)}{\text{dc}(z | m)^2} \\ & \text{09.32.27.0056.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= \frac{\text{cd}(z | m) (\text{sc}(z | m)^2 + 1)}{\text{nc}(z | m)} \\ & \text{09.32.27.0057.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= \frac{\text{dn}(z | m) (\text{sc}(z | m)^2 + 1)}{\text{ds}(z | m)^2 \text{sc}(z | m)^2} \\ & \text{09.32.27.0058.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= \frac{\text{cn}(z | m) (\text{sc}(z | m)^2 + 1)}{\text{ds}(z | m) \text{sc}(z | m)} \\ & \text{09.32.27.0059.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= \frac{\text{cd}(z | m) (\text{sc}(z | m)^2 + 1)}{\text{ns}(z | m) \text{sc}(z | m)} \\ & \text{09.32.27.0060.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= - \frac{\text{cn}(z | m) (\text{sc}(z | m)^2 + 1)}{\text{cd}(z | m) (m \text{sc}(z | m)^2 - \text{sc}(z | m)^2 - 1)} \\ & \text{09.32.27.0061.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= \frac{\text{cn}(z | m) (\text{cs}(z | m)^2 + 1)}{\text{cs}(z | m) (\text{cs}(z | m)^2 - m + 1) \text{sd}(z | m)} \\ & \text{09.32.27.0062.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= - \frac{\text{ns}(z | m)}{(-\text{cs}(z | m)^2 + m - 1) \text{sd}(z | m)} \\ & \text{09.32.27.0063.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= - \frac{\text{cn}(z | m) \text{sc}(z | m) (\text{sc}(z | m)^2 + 1)}{(m \text{sc}(z | m)^2 - \text{sc}(z | m)^2 - 1) \text{sd}(z | m)} \\ & \text{09.32.27.0064.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= \frac{(\text{cs}(z | m)^2 + 1) \text{sd}(z | m)}{\text{cs}(z | m) \text{nc}(z | m)} \\ & \text{09.32.27.0065.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= \frac{\text{nc}(z | m) \text{sd}(z | m)}{\text{cs}(z | m) (\text{nc}(z | m) - 1) (\text{nc}(z | m) + 1)} \\ & \text{09.32.27.0066.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= - \frac{\text{sd}(z | m)}{(\text{cn}(z | m) - 1) (\text{cn}(z | m) + 1) \text{ns}(z | m)} \\ & \text{09.32.27.0067.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) &= \frac{(\text{cs}(z | m)^2 + 1) \text{sd}(z | m)}{\text{ns}(z | m)} \end{aligned}$$

09.32.27.0068.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{nc}(z | m)^2 \operatorname{sd}(z | m)}{(\operatorname{nc}(z | m) - 1)(\operatorname{nc}(z | m) + 1) \operatorname{ns}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0069.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = -\frac{\operatorname{cn}(z | m) \operatorname{sc}(z | m) \operatorname{sd}(z | m)}{(\operatorname{cn}(z | m) - 1)(\operatorname{cn}(z | m) + 1)}$$

09.32.27.0070.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{(\operatorname{sc}(z | m)^2 + 1) \operatorname{sd}(z | m)}{\operatorname{ns}(z | m) \operatorname{sc}(z | m)^2}$$

09.32.27.0071.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{cn}(z | m) (\operatorname{sc}(z | m)^2 + 1) \operatorname{sd}(z | m)}{\operatorname{sc}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0072.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{(\operatorname{sc}(z | m)^2 + 1) \operatorname{sd}(z | m)}{\operatorname{nc}(z | m) \operatorname{sc}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0073.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{dc}(z | m) \operatorname{nc}(z | m) \operatorname{sd}(z | m)^2}{(\operatorname{nc}(z | m) - 1)(\operatorname{nc}(z | m) + 1)}$$

09.32.27.0074.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{dn}(z | m) \operatorname{ns}(z | m) + m \operatorname{sd}(z | m)}{\operatorname{ns}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0075.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{cd}(z | m) (\operatorname{cs}(z | m)^2 + 1) \operatorname{sn}(z | m)}{\operatorname{cs}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0076.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{cs}(z | m) (\operatorname{cs}(z | m)^2 + 1) \operatorname{sn}(z | m)}{\operatorname{cd}(z | m) (\operatorname{cs}(z | m)^2 - m + 1)}$$

09.32.27.0077.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{(\operatorname{cs}(z | m)^2 + 1) \operatorname{sn}(z | m)}{\operatorname{cs}(z | m) \operatorname{dc}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0078.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{(\operatorname{cs}(z | m)^2 + 1) \operatorname{sn}(z | m)}{\operatorname{ds}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0079.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{(\operatorname{dc}(z | m)^2 + \operatorname{ds}(z | m)^2) \operatorname{sn}(z | m)}{\operatorname{dc}(z | m)^2 \operatorname{ds}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0080.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{nc}(z | m)^2 \operatorname{sn}(z | m)}{\operatorname{ds}(z | m) (\operatorname{nc}(z | m) - 1)(\operatorname{nc}(z | m) + 1)}$$

09.32.27.0081.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{(m - \operatorname{dc}(z|m)^2) \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}{(m-1) \operatorname{dc}(z|m) \operatorname{sc}(z|m)}$$

09.32.27.0082.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{(\operatorname{sc}(z|m)^2 + 1) \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}{\operatorname{ds}(z|m) \operatorname{sc}(z|m)^2}$$

09.32.27.0083.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{(\operatorname{sc}(z|m)^2 + 1) \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}{\operatorname{dc}(z|m) \operatorname{sc}(z|m)}$$

09.32.27.0084.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = -\frac{(\operatorname{sc}(z|m)^2 + 1) \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}{\operatorname{cd}(z|m) \operatorname{sc}(z|m) (m \operatorname{sc}(z|m)^2 - \operatorname{sc}(z|m)^2 - 1)}$$

09.32.27.0085.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = -\frac{(\operatorname{cs}(z|m)^2 + 1) \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}{(-\operatorname{cs}(z|m)^2 + m - 1) \operatorname{sd}(z|m)}$$

09.32.27.0086.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{(m - \operatorname{dc}(z|m)^2) \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}{(m-1) \operatorname{dc}(z|m)^2 \operatorname{sd}(z|m)}$$

09.32.27.0087.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = -\frac{\operatorname{nc}(z|m)^2 \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}{(m \operatorname{nc}(z|m)^2 - \operatorname{nc}(z|m)^2 - m) \operatorname{sd}(z|m)}$$

09.32.27.0088.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = -\frac{(\operatorname{sc}(z|m)^2 + 1) \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}{(m \operatorname{sc}(z|m)^2 - \operatorname{sc}(z|m)^2 - 1) \operatorname{sd}(z|m)}$$

09.32.27.0089.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = -\frac{\operatorname{cn}(z|m)}{\operatorname{dc}(z|m) (\operatorname{sn}(z|m) - 1) (\operatorname{sn}(z|m) + 1)}$$

09.32.27.0090.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = -\frac{\operatorname{cd}(z|m)}{\operatorname{nc}(z|m) (\operatorname{sn}(z|m) - 1) (\operatorname{sn}(z|m) + 1)}$$

09.32.27.0091.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = -\frac{\operatorname{cd}(z|m) \operatorname{cs}(z|m) \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}{(\operatorname{sn}(z|m) - 1) (\operatorname{sn}(z|m) + 1)}$$

09.32.27.0092.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = -\frac{\operatorname{cn}(z|m)}{\operatorname{cd}(z|m) (m \operatorname{sn}(z|m)^2 - 1)}$$

Involving four other Jacobi elliptic functions

$$\text{09.32.27.0093.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\text{cn}(z | m) (\text{dc}(z | m) + \text{cs}(z | m) \text{ds}(z | m))}{\text{ds}(z | m)^2}$$

$$\text{09.32.27.0094.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\text{dn}(z | m) (\text{dc}(z | m) + \text{cs}(z | m) \text{ds}(z | m))}{\text{dc}(z | m) \text{ds}(z | m)^2}$$

$$\text{09.32.27.0095.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\text{cn}(z | m) \text{ds}(z | m)^2 + \text{dc}(z | m) \text{dn}(z | m)}{\text{dc}(z | m) \text{ds}(z | m)^2}$$

$$\text{09.32.27.0096.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = - \frac{\text{dc}(z | m)}{\text{ds}(z | m)^2 (\text{cn}(z | m) - \text{nc}(z | m))}$$

$$\text{09.32.27.0097.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\text{dc}(z | m) + \text{cs}(z | m) \text{ds}(z | m)}{\text{ds}(z | m)^2 \text{nc}(z | m)}$$

$$\text{09.32.27.0098.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\text{cd}(z | m) \text{ds}(z | m)^2 + \text{dc}(z | m)}{\text{ds}(z | m)^2 \text{nc}(z | m)}$$

$$\text{09.32.27.0099.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\text{cs}(z | m) \text{ds}(z | m) + \text{dn}(z | m) \text{nc}(z | m)}{\text{ds}(z | m)^2 \text{nc}(z | m)}$$

$$\text{09.32.27.0100.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\text{cd}(z | m) \text{ds}(z | m)^2 + \text{dn}(z | m) \text{nc}(z | m)}{\text{ds}(z | m)^2 \text{nc}(z | m)}$$

$$\text{09.32.27.0101.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{m \text{cd}(z | m) \text{cs}(z | m) - \text{dn}(z | m) \text{ns}(z | m)}{(m - 1) \text{ns}(z | m)}$$

$$\text{09.32.27.0102.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\text{cd}(z | m) \text{ns}(z | m)}{\text{nc}(z | m) \text{ns}(z | m) - \text{sc}(z | m)}$$

$$\text{09.32.27.0103.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\text{cn}(z | m) (\text{cs}(z | m) + \text{sc}(z | m))}{\text{cs}(z | m) \text{dc}(z | m)}$$

$$\text{09.32.27.0104.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\text{dn}(z | m) (\text{cs}(z | m) + \text{sc}(z | m))}{\text{cs}(z | m) \text{dc}(z | m)^2}$$

$$\text{09.32.27.0105.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\text{cn}(z | m) (\text{cs}(z | m) + \text{sc}(z | m))}{\text{ds}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0106.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{cd}(z | m) (\operatorname{cs}(z | m) + \operatorname{sc}(z | m))}{\operatorname{cs}(z | m) \operatorname{nc}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0107.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{cd}(z | m) (\operatorname{cs}(z | m) + \operatorname{sc}(z | m))}{\operatorname{ns}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0108.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{dn}(z | m) (\operatorname{cs}(z | m) + \operatorname{sc}(z | m))}{\operatorname{ds}(z | m)^2 \operatorname{sc}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0109.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{cn}(z | m) (\operatorname{cs}(z | m) + \operatorname{sc}(z | m))}{\operatorname{cd}(z | m) (\operatorname{cs}(z | m) - m \operatorname{sc}(z | m) + \operatorname{sc}(z | m))}$$

09.32.27.0110.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{dn}(z | m) \operatorname{ns}(z | m) + m \operatorname{cd}(z | m) \operatorname{sc}(z | m)}{\operatorname{ns}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0111.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{cn}(z | m) \operatorname{ds}(z | m) + \operatorname{dn}(z | m) \operatorname{sc}(z | m)}{\operatorname{ds}(z | m)^2 \operatorname{sc}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0112.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{dn}(z | m) (\operatorname{ns}(z | m) + \operatorname{nc}(z | m) \operatorname{sc}(z | m))}{\operatorname{ns}(z | m) - m \operatorname{nc}(z | m) \operatorname{sc}(z | m) + \operatorname{nc}(z | m) \operatorname{sc}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0113.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = -\frac{\operatorname{cn}(z | m) (\operatorname{cs}(z | m) + \operatorname{sc}(z | m))}{(-\operatorname{cs}(z | m)^2 + m - 1) \operatorname{sd}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0114.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = -\frac{\operatorname{nc}(z | m) \operatorname{sd}(z | m)}{(\operatorname{cn}(z | m) - \operatorname{nc}(z | m)) \operatorname{ns}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0115.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = -\frac{\operatorname{sc}(z | m) \operatorname{sd}(z | m)}{\operatorname{cn}(z | m) - \operatorname{nc}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0116.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{(\operatorname{cs}(z | m) + \operatorname{sc}(z | m)) \operatorname{sd}(z | m)}{\operatorname{nc}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0117.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{sc}(z | m) \operatorname{sd}(z | m)}{\operatorname{ns}(z | m) \operatorname{sc}(z | m) - \operatorname{cn}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0118.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = -\frac{\operatorname{dc}(z | m) \operatorname{sd}(z | m)^2}{\operatorname{cn}(z | m) - \operatorname{nc}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0119.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{m \operatorname{sd}(z | m) - \operatorname{dc}(z | m) \operatorname{sc}(z | m)}{(m - 1) \operatorname{nc}(z | m) \operatorname{sc}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0120.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{cn}(z | m) \operatorname{ns}(z | m) + m \operatorname{cd}(z | m) \operatorname{sd}(z | m)}{\operatorname{cd}(z | m) \operatorname{ns}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0121.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{m \operatorname{cs}(z | m) \operatorname{sd}(z | m) - \operatorname{dn}(z | m) \operatorname{nc}(z | m)}{(m - 1) \operatorname{nc}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0122.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{cn}(z | m) (\operatorname{cs}(z | m) + \operatorname{dc}(z | m) \operatorname{sd}(z | m))}{\operatorname{cs}(z | m) \operatorname{dc}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0123.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{dn}(z | m) (\operatorname{cs}(z | m) + \operatorname{dc}(z | m) \operatorname{sd}(z | m))}{\operatorname{cs}(z | m) \operatorname{dc}(z | m)^2}$$

09.32.27.0124.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{cn}(z | m) \operatorname{ns}(z | m) + \operatorname{dc}(z | m) \operatorname{sd}(z | m)}{\operatorname{dc}(z | m) \operatorname{ns}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0125.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{sd}(z | m) \operatorname{dc}(z | m)^2 + \operatorname{dn}(z | m) \operatorname{ns}(z | m)}{\operatorname{dc}(z | m)^2 \operatorname{ns}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0126.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{cd}(z | m) \operatorname{ns}(z | m) + \operatorname{nc}(z | m) \operatorname{sd}(z | m)}{\operatorname{nc}(z | m) \operatorname{ns}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0127.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \operatorname{cn}(z | m) (\operatorname{cd}(z | m) + \operatorname{sc}(z | m) \operatorname{sd}(z | m))$$

09.32.27.0128.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{cd}(z | m) + \operatorname{sc}(z | m) \operatorname{sd}(z | m)}{\operatorname{nc}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0129.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{cd}(z | m) + \operatorname{sc}(z | m) \operatorname{sd}(z | m)}{\operatorname{ns}(z | m) \operatorname{sc}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0130.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{dn}(z | m) (\operatorname{cd}(z | m) + \operatorname{sc}(z | m) \operatorname{sd}(z | m))}{\operatorname{cd}(z | m) - m \operatorname{sc}(z | m) \operatorname{sd}(z | m) + \operatorname{sc}(z | m) \operatorname{sd}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0131.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{dn}(z | m) \operatorname{nc}(z | m) + m \operatorname{sc}(z | m) \operatorname{sd}(z | m)}{\operatorname{nc}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0132.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z | m) = -\frac{\operatorname{cn}(z | m) (\operatorname{sc}(z | m)^2 + 1)}{-\operatorname{cd}(z | m) + m \operatorname{sc}(z | m) \operatorname{sd}(z | m) - \operatorname{sc}(z | m) \operatorname{sd}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0133.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{\operatorname{sd}(z|m) (\operatorname{cn}(z|m) + \operatorname{dn}(z|m) \operatorname{sc}(z|m) \operatorname{sd}(z|m))}{\operatorname{sc}(z|m)}$$

09.32.27.0134.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{1}{\operatorname{cn}(z|m)} (\operatorname{sc}(z|m) \operatorname{sd}(z|m) \operatorname{dn}(z|m)^2 + \operatorname{cn}(z|m) \operatorname{dn}(z|m) + m \operatorname{sc}(z|m) \operatorname{sd}(z|m) - \operatorname{sc}(z|m) \operatorname{sd}(z|m))$$

09.32.27.0135.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{\operatorname{dc}(z|m) \operatorname{sd}(z|m)^2 + \operatorname{cd}(z|m)}{\operatorname{nc}(z|m)}$$

09.32.27.0136.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{\operatorname{dc}(z|m) \operatorname{dn}(z|m) \operatorname{sd}(z|m)^2 + \operatorname{cn}(z|m)}{\operatorname{dc}(z|m)}$$

09.32.27.0137.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{\operatorname{cd}(z|m) \operatorname{cs}(z|m)}{\operatorname{cs}(z|m) \operatorname{nc}(z|m) - \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}$$

09.32.27.0138.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{\operatorname{cd}(z|m) \operatorname{cs}(z|m)}{\operatorname{ns}(z|m) - \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}$$

09.32.27.0139.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{\operatorname{cs}(z|m)}{\operatorname{dc}(z|m) (\operatorname{ns}(z|m) - \operatorname{sn}(z|m))}$$

09.32.27.0140.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{\operatorname{cd}(z|m) \operatorname{ns}(z|m)}{\operatorname{nc}(z|m) (\operatorname{ns}(z|m) - \operatorname{sn}(z|m))}$$

09.32.27.0141.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{(\operatorname{dc}(z|m) + \operatorname{cs}(z|m) \operatorname{ds}(z|m)) \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}{\operatorname{dc}(z|m) \operatorname{ds}(z|m)}$$

09.32.27.0142.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{(\operatorname{cs}(z|m) + \operatorname{sc}(z|m)) \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}{\operatorname{dc}(z|m)}$$

09.32.27.0143.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{(\operatorname{cs}(z|m) + \operatorname{sc}(z|m)) \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}{\operatorname{ds}(z|m) \operatorname{sc}(z|m)}$$

09.32.27.0144.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{(\operatorname{cs}(z|m)^2 + 1) \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}{\operatorname{cd}(z|m) (\operatorname{cs}(z|m) - m \operatorname{sc}(z|m) + \operatorname{sc}(z|m))}$$

09.32.27.0145.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = -\frac{(\operatorname{cs}(z|m) + \operatorname{sc}(z|m)) \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}{\operatorname{cd}(z|m) (m \operatorname{sc}(z|m)^2 - \operatorname{sc}(z|m)^2 - 1)}$$

09.32.27.0146.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{(\operatorname{cs}(z|m) + \operatorname{sc}(z|m)) \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}{(\operatorname{cs}(z|m) - m \operatorname{sc}(z|m) + \operatorname{sc}(z|m)) \operatorname{sd}(z|m)}$$

$$\text{09.32.27.0147.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{(\text{cs}(z | m) + \text{dc}(z | m) \text{sd}(z | m)) \text{sn}(z | m)}{\text{dc}(z | m)}$$

$$\text{09.32.27.0148.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{(\text{cd}(z | m) + \text{sc}(z | m) \text{sd}(z | m)) \text{sn}(z | m)}{\text{sc}(z | m)}$$

$$\text{09.32.27.0149.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\text{cd}(z | m) (\text{cd}(z | m) \text{cs}(z | m) \text{dn}(z | m) + \text{sn}(z | m))}{\text{cs}(z | m)}$$

$$\text{09.32.27.0150.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\text{dn}(z | m) \text{ds}(z | m) \text{cd}(z | m)^2 + \text{sn}(z | m)}{\text{ds}(z | m)}$$

$$\text{09.32.27.0151.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{m \text{sn}(z | m) - \text{dc}(z | m) \text{dn}(z | m) \text{sc}(z | m)}{(m - 1) \text{dc}(z | m) \text{sc}(z | m)}$$

$$\text{09.32.27.0152.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\text{cs}(z | m) \text{dn}(z | m) + \text{dc}(z | m) \text{sn}(z | m)}{\text{cs}(z | m) \text{dc}(z | m)^2}$$

$$\text{09.32.27.0153.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\text{sn}(z | m) \text{dc}(z | m)^2 + \text{dn}(z | m) \text{ds}(z | m)}{\text{dc}(z | m)^2 \text{ds}(z | m)}$$

$$\text{09.32.27.0154.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = - \frac{\text{cd}(z | m) \text{cs}(z | m) \text{dn}(z | m)^2 + \text{sn}(z | m) \text{dn}(z | m) - \text{cd}(z | m) \text{cs}(z | m)}{(m - 1) \text{sn}(z | m)}$$

$$\text{09.32.27.0155.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{m \text{cd}(z | m) \text{sd}(z | m) - \text{nc}(z | m) \text{sn}(z | m)}{(m - 1) \text{nc}(z | m) \text{sd}(z | m)}$$

$$\text{09.32.27.0156.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\text{cs}(z | m) + \text{nc}(z | m) \text{sn}(z | m)}{\text{ds}(z | m) \text{nc}(z | m)}$$

$$\text{09.32.27.0157.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\text{cd}(z | m) \text{ds}(z | m) + \text{nc}(z | m) \text{sn}(z | m)}{\text{ds}(z | m) \text{nc}(z | m)}$$

$$\text{09.32.27.0158.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\text{cn}(z | m) + \text{sc}(z | m) \text{sn}(z | m)}{\text{dc}(z | m)}$$

$$\text{09.32.27.0159.01} \\ \text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\text{cn}(z | m) + \text{sc}(z | m) \text{sn}(z | m)}{\text{ds}(z | m) \text{sc}(z | m)}$$

09.32.27.0160.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = -\frac{\operatorname{cn}(z|m) + \operatorname{sc}(z|m) \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}{\operatorname{cd}(z|m) (m \operatorname{sc}(z|m)^2 - \operatorname{sc}(z|m)^2 - 1)}$$

09.32.27.0161.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{\operatorname{sd}(z|m) (\operatorname{cn}(z|m) + \operatorname{sc}(z|m) \operatorname{sn}(z|m))}{\operatorname{sc}(z|m)}$$

09.32.27.0162.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{\operatorname{dn}(z|m) (\operatorname{cn}(z|m) + \operatorname{sc}(z|m) \operatorname{sn}(z|m))}{\operatorname{cn}(z|m) - m \operatorname{sc}(z|m) \operatorname{sn}(z|m) + \operatorname{sc}(z|m) \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}$$

09.32.27.0163.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{\operatorname{cn}(z|m) + m \operatorname{cd}(z|m) \operatorname{sd}(z|m) \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}{\operatorname{cd}(z|m)}$$

09.32.27.0164.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{\operatorname{cn}(z|m) + \operatorname{dc}(z|m) \operatorname{sd}(z|m) \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}{\operatorname{dc}(z|m)}$$

Involving five other Jacobi elliptic functions

09.32.27.0165.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{\operatorname{cn}(z|m) + \operatorname{dn}(z|m) \operatorname{sc}(z|m) \operatorname{sd}(z|m)}{\operatorname{dc}(z|m)}$$

09.32.27.0166.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{\operatorname{cn}(z|m) + \operatorname{dn}(z|m) \operatorname{sc}(z|m) \operatorname{sd}(z|m)}{\operatorname{ds}(z|m) \operatorname{sc}(z|m)}$$

09.32.27.0167.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{\operatorname{cn}(z|m) + \operatorname{dn}(z|m) \operatorname{sc}(z|m) \operatorname{sd}(z|m)}{\operatorname{cd}(z|m) - m \operatorname{sc}(z|m) \operatorname{sd}(z|m) + \operatorname{sc}(z|m) \operatorname{sd}(z|m)}$$

09.32.27.0168.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{\operatorname{cd}(z|m) \operatorname{cs}(z|m) \operatorname{dn}(z|m) + \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}{\operatorname{cs}(z|m) \operatorname{dc}(z|m)}$$

09.32.27.0169.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{\operatorname{cd}(z|m) \operatorname{cs}(z|m) \operatorname{dn}(z|m) + \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}{\operatorname{ds}(z|m)}$$

09.32.27.0170.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{\operatorname{cd}(z|m) \operatorname{cs}(z|m) \operatorname{dn}(z|m) + \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}{\operatorname{cd}(z|m) (\operatorname{cs}(z|m) - m \operatorname{sc}(z|m) + \operatorname{sc}(z|m))}$$

09.32.27.0171.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{\operatorname{cs}(z|m) \operatorname{dn}(z|m) + \operatorname{dc}(z|m) \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}{\operatorname{dc}(z|m) \operatorname{ds}(z|m)}$$

09.32.27.0172.01

$$\operatorname{nd}(z|m) = \frac{\operatorname{cn}(z|m) + \operatorname{sc}(z|m) \operatorname{sn}(z|m)}{\operatorname{cd}(z|m) - m \operatorname{sc}(z|m) \operatorname{sd}(z|m) + \operatorname{sc}(z|m) \operatorname{sd}(z|m)}$$

Involving Weierstrass functions

09.32.27.0023.01

$$\text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\sigma_3\left(\frac{z}{\sqrt{e_1 - e_3}}; g_2, g_3\right)}{\sigma_2\left(\frac{z}{\sqrt{e_1 - e_3}}; g_2, g_3\right)} /;$$

$$\{\omega_1, \omega_2, \omega_3\} = \{\omega_1(g_2, g_3), -\omega_1(g_2, g_3) - \omega_3(g_2, g_3), \omega_3(g_2, g_3)\} \wedge m = \lambda\left(\frac{\omega_3}{\omega_1}\right) \wedge e_n = \wp(\omega_n; g_2, g_3) \wedge n \in \{1, 2, 3\}$$

09.32.27.0024.01

$$\text{nd}(z | m)^2 = \frac{\wp\left(\frac{z}{\sqrt{e_1 - e_3}}; g_2, g_3\right) - e_3}{\wp\left(\frac{z}{\sqrt{e_1 - e_3}}; g_2, g_3\right) - e_2} /;$$

$$\{\omega_1, \omega_2, \omega_3\} = \{\omega_1(g_2, g_3), -\omega_1(g_2, g_3) - \omega_3(g_2, g_3), \omega_3(g_2, g_3)\} \wedge m = \lambda\left(\frac{\omega_3}{\omega_1}\right) \wedge e_n = \wp(\omega_n; g_2, g_3) \wedge n \in \{1, 2, 3\}$$

Involving theta functions

09.32.27.0025.02

$$\text{nd}(z | m) = (1 - m)^{-1/4} \frac{\vartheta_4\left(\frac{\pi z}{2K(m)}, q(m)\right)}{\vartheta_3\left(\frac{\pi z}{2K(m)}, q(m)\right)}$$

09.32.27.0026.01

$$\text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\vartheta_3(0, q(m)) \vartheta_4\left(\frac{z}{\vartheta_3(0, q(m))^2}, q(m)\right)}{\vartheta_4(0, q(m)) \vartheta_3\left(\frac{z}{\vartheta_3(0, q(m))^2}, q(m)\right)}$$

09.32.27.0027.01

$$\text{nd}(z | m) = \frac{\vartheta_n(z | m)}{\vartheta_d(z | m)}$$

Zeros

09.32.30.0001.01

$$\text{nd}(2rK(m) + i(2s + 1)K(1 - m) | m) = 0 /; \{r, s\} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

History

- C. G. J. Jacobi (1827)
- N.H. Abel (1827)
- J. Glaisher (1882) introduced the notation nd

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